

ASME B16.1-2010
(Revision of ASME B16.1-2005)

Gray Iron Pipe Flanges and Flanged Fittings

Classes 25, 125, and 250

AN AMERICAN NATIONAL STANDARD



**The American Society of
Mechanical Engineers**

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ASME B16.1-2010 SUMMARY OF CHANGES

Following approval by the ASME B16 Standards Committee, and after public review, ASME B16.1-2010 was approved by the American National Standards Institute on November 17, 2010.

In this 2010 edition, all paragraphs have been redesignated, all tables have been revised, and cross-references have been updated throughout. All other revisions introduced within the 2010 edition of ASME B16.1 are identified by a margin note, (10).

Page	Location	Change
vi	Committee Roster	Updated
1-25	Section 2	(1) Sections 2 through 9 redesignated as 3 through 10 (2) Paragraphs 1.2 through 1.7 redesignated as 2.1 through 2.6 and new section 2 title added
39	Table I-4	Title corrected to read "Class 125".

GRAY IRON PIPE FLANGES AND FLANGED FITTINGS Classes 25, 125, and 250

1 SCOPE

This Standard covers Classes 25, 125, and 250 Gray Iron Pipe Flanges and Flanged Fittings. It includes

- (a) pressure-temperature ratings
- (b) sizes and method of designating openings of reducing fittings
- (c) marking
- (d) materials
- (e) dimensions and tolerances
- (f) bolting and gaskets
- (g) pressure testing

(10) 2 GENERAL

2.1 References

Standards and specifications adopted by reference in this Standard are shown in Mandatory Appendix II, which is part of this Standard. It is not considered practical to identify the specific edition of each referenced standard and specification in the text, when referenced. Instead, the specific editions of the referenced standards and specifications are listed in Mandatory Appendix II.

2.2 Quality Systems

Requirements relating to the product manufacturer's Quality System Programs are described in Nonmandatory Appendix A.

2.3 Relevant Units

This Standard states values in both SI and U.S. Customary units. As an exception, diameter of bolts and flange bolt holes are expressed in inch units only. These systems of units are to be regarded separately. Within the text, the U.S. Customary units are shown in parenthesis or in separate tables. The values stated in each table are not exact equivalents; therefore it is required that each system of units be used independently of the other. Except for diameter of bolts and flange bolt holes, combining values from the two systems constitutes nonconformance with the standard.

2.4 Service Conditions

Criteria for selection of materials suitable for particular fluid service are not within the scope of this Standard.

2.5 Convention

For the purpose of determining conformance with this Standard, the convention for fixing significant digits where limits, maximum and minimum values are specified, shall be rounded as defined in ASTM E 29. This requires that an observed or calculated value shall be rounded off to the nearest unit in the last right hand digit used for expressing the limit. Decimal values and tolerance do not imply a particular method of measurement.

2.6 Denotation

2.6.1 Pressure Rating Designation. Class, followed by a dimensionless number, is the designation for pressure-temperature ratings as follows:

Class	25	125	250
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2.6.2 Size. NPS, followed by a dimensionless number, is the designation for nominal flange or flange fitting size. NPS is related to the reference nominal diameter, DN, used in international standards. The relationship is, typically, as follows:

NPS	DN
1	25
1½	32
1¾	40
2	50
2½	65
3	80
3½	...
4	100

For NPS ≥ 4, the related DN = 25 × (NPS)

3 PRESSURE-TEMPERATURE RATINGS

3.1 General

Pressure-temperature ratings are maximum allowable working pressures in bar units at the temperature in degrees Celsius shown in Table 1 for the applicable material and class designation. Table I-1 of Mandatory Appendix I lists pressure-temperature ratings using psi units for pressure at the temperature in degrees Fahrenheit. For intermediate temperatures, linear interpolation is permitted. Interpolation between class designations is not permitted.

3.2 Flanged Joints

A flanged joint is composed of independent interrelated components; the flanges, the gasket, and the bolting, that are assembled manually. Proper controls must be exercised in the selection and application for these elements to attain a joint that has acceptable leak tightness. Special techniques, such as controlled bolt tightening described in ASME PCC-1, may be used to achieve a tight joint in service.

3.3 Rating Temperature

Temperatures shown for the corresponding pressure rating shall be the material temperature of the pressure-retaining structure. It may be assumed that the material temperature is the same as the fluid temperature. Use of a pressure rating at a material temperature other than that of the contained fluid is the responsibility of the user and subject to the requirements of any applicable code or regulation.

3.4 Low-Temperature Ratings

Pressure ratings for temperatures below -29°C (-20°F) should be determined in accordance with low-temperature properties of gray iron (ASTM A 126) as governed by applicable code or regulation.

3.5 Ductility

Gray Iron has little ductility, therefore, the resistance of these flanges and flanged fittings to excessive forces and suddenly applied loads is significantly less than for more ductile materials such as steel. The following precautions are recommended:

(a) These flanges and flanged fittings should not be used where suddenly applied loads such as rapid pressure fluctuation may occur.

(b) Alignment of flange faces is essential along with control of assembly bolt torque so as not to over-stress the gray iron flanges. Care should also be exercised to ensure that piping loads transmitted to gray iron flanges are controlled.

4 SIZE

4.1 Nominal Pipe Size

As applied in this Standard, the use of the phrase "nominal pipe size" or the designation NPS followed by a dimensionless number is for the purpose of identifying the end connection of piping, flanges, or flanged fittings. The number is not necessarily the same as the flange or flanged fitting inside diameter.

4.2 Reducing Fittings

Reducing fittings shall be designated by NPS for the openings in the sequence as indicated in the sketches of Fig. 1.

5 MARKING

5.1 Fittings

The manufacturer's name or trademark and numerals as shown below for each pressure rating class designation shall be cast on the exterior surface of all fittings.

Class	NPS	Numeral
25	All	25
125	$1 \leq \text{NPS} \leq 12$	125
	$14 \leq \text{NPS} \leq 24$	100
	$30 \leq \text{NPS} \leq 48$	50
250	$1 \leq \text{NPS} < 12$	250
	$14 \leq \text{NPS} \leq 24$	200
	$30 \leq \text{NPS} \leq 48$	100

5.2 Flanges

The manufacturer's name or trademark shall be cast on all loose flanges. In addition, the numeral 25 shall be cast on Class 25 flanges. Numerals for other classes designations shall be cast on loose flanges in addition to the requirements of para. 5.3.

5.3 Material Class

In those sizes and pressure-rating class designations, where ASTM A 126, both Classes A and B iron, can be used, see para. 6.1, letter A or B shall be cast on both flanges and fittings in the proximity of the numerals. Flanges and fittings with no A or B Class iron marking shall be considered as Class A iron for rating purposes.

6 MATERIALS

6.1 Castings

Castings shall meet the requirements of ASTM A 126 for both flanges and flanged fittings, as follows:

Class	NPS	Class of Iron ASTM A 126
25	All	A
125	$1 \leq \text{NPS} \leq 12$	A or B
	$14 \leq \text{NPS}$	B
250	$1 \leq \text{NPS} \leq 12$	A or B
	$14 \leq \text{NPS}$	B

6.2 Bolting

ASTM A 307 Grade B bolting material is recommended for gray iron flange assembly. Where gray iron flanges are bolted to steel flanges, see ASME B16.5 for bolting limitations.

7 FITTING DIMENSIONS AND TOLERANCES

7.1 Wall Thickness

It is recognized that some variations are absolutely unavoidable in the making of patterns and castings.

Equipment shall be designed to produce wall thicknesses given in the tables. Wall thickness at no point shall be less than 87.5% of the thickness given in the tables.

7.2 Facing

(a) Classes 25 and 125 gray iron flanges and flanged fittings shall be flat faced (i.e., without projection or raised face) and finished in accordance with MSS SP-6.

(b) Class 250 flanges and flanged fittings shall have a 2 mm (0.06 in.) raised face of the diameters given in Table 2 and finished in accordance with MSS SP-6. The raised face is included in the minimum flange thickness and center-to-face dimension.

7.3 Center-to-Face Dimensions

7.3.1 Side Outlet Fittings. Side outlet elbows, side outlet tees, and side outlet crosses shall have all openings on intersecting centerlines. Long-radius elbows with side outlet shall have the side outlet on the radial centerline of the elbow.

7.3.2 Elbows

(a) The center-to-face dimensions for straight-size 90-deg elbows, 90-deg long-radius elbows, 45-deg elbows, side-outlet 90-deg elbows, and double-branch elbows are shown in Tables 3, 4, and 5.

(b) Reducing 90-deg elbows, reducing 90-deg long-radius elbows, reducing side-outlet 90-deg elbows, and reducing double-branch elbows shall have the same center-to-face dimensions as straight-size fittings shown in Tables 3, 4, and 5 corresponding to the size of the largest opening.

(c) For 90-deg long-radius elbows with side outlet, the center-to-face dimensions of the side outlet shall be the same as dimension A in Tables 3, 4, and 5 for a straight-size 90-deg elbow corresponding to the size of the largest opening.

(d) Special-degree elbows ranging from 1 deg to 45 deg, inclusive, shall have the same center-to-face dimensions as those for 45-deg elbows; those over 45 deg and up to 90 deg, inclusive, shall have the same center-to-face dimensions as those for 90-deg elbows. The angle designation of an elbow is the angle between the flange faces.

7.3.3 Tees, Crosses, and Laterals

(a) The center-to-face dimensions for straight-size tees and crosses, with or without side outlet, and laterals are shown in Tables 3, 4, and 5.

(b) Reducing tees and reducing crosses, with or without side outlet, and reducing laterals, NPS 16 and smaller, shall have the same center-to-face dimensions as straight-size fittings shown in Tables 3, 4, and 5 corresponding to the size of the largest opening. For NPS 18 and larger, if the outlet of a reducing tee; the branch of a reducing lateral; or the largest outlet of a reducing

side outlet tee, reducing cross, and reducing side outlet cross is the same size or smaller than given in Tables 3, 4, and 5 (short body pattern), the center-to-face dimensions shown in these Tables shall be used. If a branch or any outlet is larger than shown in Tables 3, 4, and 5, the center-to-face dimensions shall be the same as for the straight-size fitting shown in Tables 3, 4, and 5 corresponding to the size of the largest opening.

(c) Tees reducing on both runs are generally known as bull-head tees and have the same center-to-face dimensions as straight-size fittings corresponding to the size of the outlet.

7.3.4 True Y's. Center-to-face dimensions for straight-size true Y's are shown in Tables 4 and 5. Reducing sizes are considered special and should be made to suit conditions.

7.3.5 Reducers and Eccentric Reducers. The face-to-face dimensions for all reductions of reducers and eccentric reducers shall be the same as given in Tables 4 and 5 for the largest opening.

7.4 Center-to-Face Tolerances

The following tolerances shall be permitted on all center-to-contact surface dimensions of fittings: Tolerances for contact surface-to-contact surface dimensions shall be twice those given below. The largest opening in the fitting governs the tolerance to be applied to all openings.

Tolerance		
NPS	mm	in.
≤ 10	± 1.0	± 0.03
≥ 12	± 1.5	± 0.06

7.5 Threaded Flanges

7.5.1 General. Flanges shall have a Standard Taper Pipe Thread in accordance with ASME B1.20.1. The thread shall be concentric with the axis of the flange, and variations in alignment shall not exceed 5.00 mm/m (0.06 in./ft).

7.5.2 Class 125. Threads shall be countersunk a distance not less than one-half of the pitch of the thread at an angle approximately 45 deg with the axis of the thread, for the purpose of easy entrance in making the joint and protection of the threads. Countersinking shall be concentric with the threads. The length of the threads shall be measured to include the countersink.

7.5.3 Class 250. Hub may be recessed. When not recessed, threads shall be countersunk a distance not less than one-half of the pitch of the thread at an angle approximately 45 deg with the axis of the thread at the back of the flange. If hub is recessed, threads shall be 45 deg countersunk to diameter of recess. The purpose is for easier entrance in making a joint and for the protection of the threads. Countersinking shall be concentric with the threads. The length of threads shall be measured to include the countersink.

7.6 Flange Bolt Holes

7.6.1 Flange Bolt Holes. Flange bolt holes shall be in accordance with the dimensions shown in Tables 2, 8, and 9. Pairs of bolt holes shall straddle the centerline.

7.6.2 Bolt Circle Diameter. The required tolerance for a bolt circle diameter is ± 1.5 mm (± 0.06 in.).

7.6.3 Bolt Hole to Bolt Hole. The required tolerance for the center-to-center of adjacent bolt hole is ± 0.8 mm (± 0.03 in.).

7.6.4 Bolt Circle Concentricity. The required tolerance for concentricity between the flange bolt circle diameter and machined facing diameters are as follows:

NPS $\leq 2\frac{1}{2}$	0.8 mm (0.03 in.)
NPS ≤ 48	1.5 mm (0.06 in.)

7.6.5 Tolerance. Tolerances for sizes larger than NPS 48 shall be as agreed between the Manufacturer and purchaser.

7.7 Spot Facing

All flanges and flanged fittings covered by this Standard shall have bearing surfaces for bolting that are parallel to the flange face within 3 deg. Any back facing or spot facing required to accomplish parallelism shall not reduce the flange thickness Q below the dimensions given in Tables 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, and 9. Flange thickness at any point within the spot face area, as defined in MSS SP-9, shall not exceed the required minimum thickness by more than the following amounts:

NPS	Excess Thickness, mm (in.)
2 \leq NPS \leq 12	3.0 (0.12)
14 \leq NPS \leq 24	4.5 (0.18)
30 \leq NPS \leq 96	6.5 (0.25)

When required, all spot facing shall be done in accordance with MSS SP-9. Sharp corners shall be avoided in back facing.

7.8 Crosses and Lateral Reinforcement

Crosses and laterals (Y-branches) both straight and reducing shall be reinforced where necessary to compensate for the inherent weakness in the shape of these fittings.

7.9 Drain Connections

7.9.1 Threaded Connections. Holes may be drilled and tapped in the wall of fittings if the metal thickness is sufficient to provide the effective length of thread as shown in Fig. 2 and as specified in Table 10. Where thread length is insufficient due to metal thickness or size of tapping is such that reinforcement of opening is necessary, an integral boss should be added. In no case shall the effective length of thread A be less than that shown in Table 10. These lengths are equal to the effective thread lengths as shown in ASME B1.20.1.

7.9.2 Location Designation. The method of designating the locations of the tapped holes for drains is shown in Fig. 3. Each location is designated by a letter so that desired locations for the various types of fittings may be definitely specified without the use of further sketches or description. For further tapping details, see MSS SP-45.

8 BOLT, NUT, AND GASKET DIMENSIONS

8.1 Bolting

(a) It is recommended that carbon steel bolts smaller than $\frac{3}{4}$ in. have square heads (ASME B18.2.1) or heavy hex heads (ASME B18.2.1), and shall have heavy hex nuts (ASME B18.2.2).

(b) Carbon steel bolts $\frac{3}{4}$ in. and larger shall have square heads (ASME B18.2.1) or hex heads (ASME B18.2.1) and shall have hex nuts (ASME B18.2.2) or heavy hex nuts (ASME B18.2.2) or square nuts (ASME B18.2.2). For bolt sizes $1\frac{1}{2}$ in. and larger, stud bolts with a nut on each end are recommended.

(c) All bolts or (stud bolts) and all nuts shall be threaded in accordance with the Unified Screw Threads, standard coarse thread series (ASME B1.1) with Class 2A for bolts and Class 2B for nuts.

8.2 Gaskets

It is recommended that flat ring gaskets be in accordance with dimensions given in ASME B16.21 for non-metallic gaskets for pipe flanges.

9 HYDROSTATIC TESTS

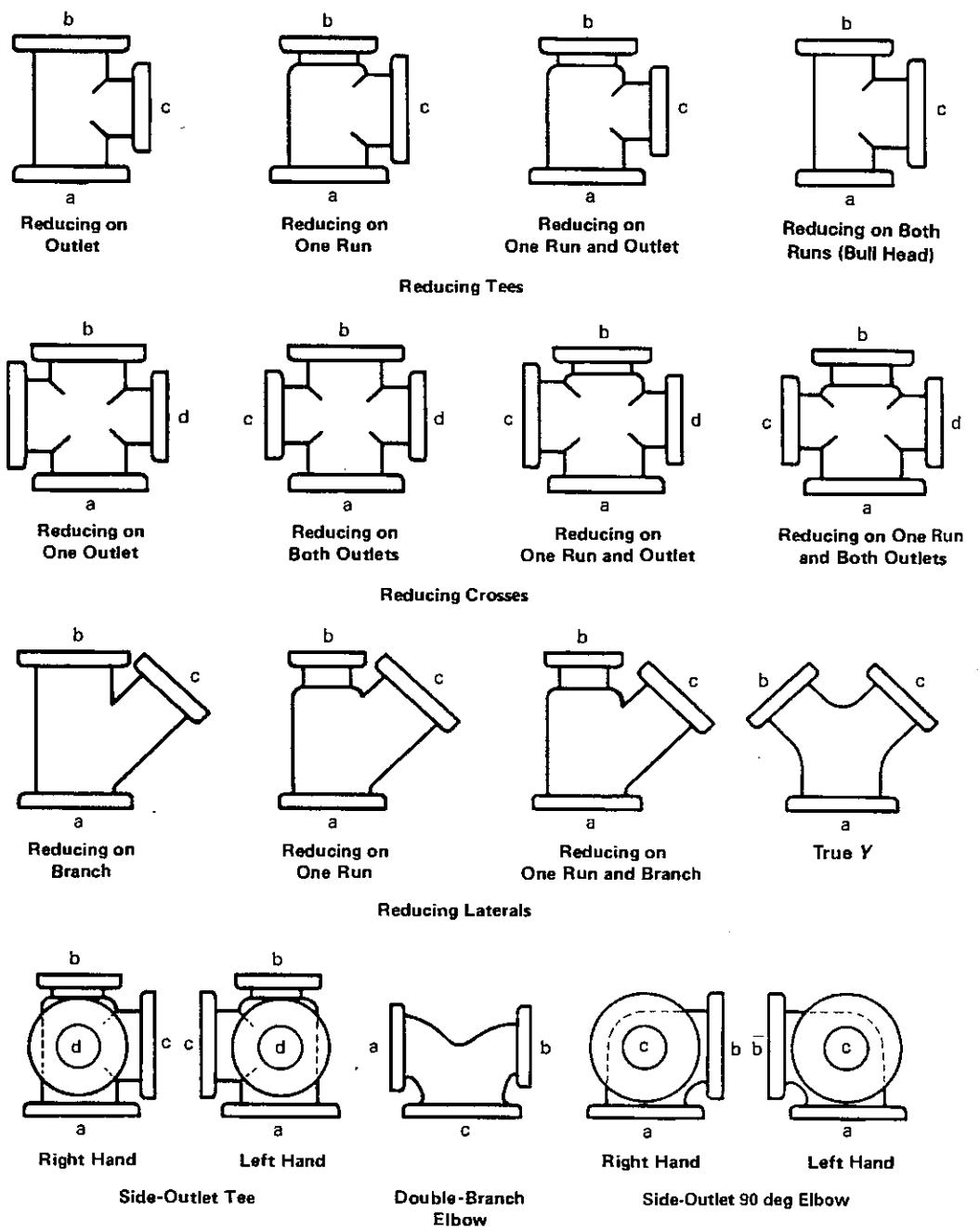
(a) Pressure testing is not required unless specified by the user.

(b) *Fittings.* Fittings shall be capable of withstanding, without showing leaks, the hydrostatic test pressures listed in Table 1 for the material and maximum allowable working pressure of the item tested. These test pressures are 1.5 times the cold working pressure rate rounded to the next higher 0.5 bar (12 psi) in Table 1.

(c) *Flanges.* Flanges integral with or attached to equipment may be hydrostatically tested by the purchaser at his responsibility at pressures higher than specified herein.

10 CERTIFICATIONS

The manufacturer shall be able to certify that products are in conformance with the requirements of this Standard when required by the purchase order.

Fig. 1 Method of Designating Outlets of Reducing Fittings in Specifications**GENERAL NOTES:**

- (a) The largest opening establishes the basic size of a reducing fitting. The largest opening is named first, except for bull-head tees, which are reducing on both runs, and double-branch elbows where both branches are reducing; the outlet is the largest opening and named last in both cases.
- (b) In designating the openings of reducing fittings, they should be read in the order indicated by the sequence of the letters a, b, c, and d. In designating the outlets of side-outlet reducing fittings, the side outlet is named last; and in the case of the cross (which is not shown), the side outlet is designated by the letter e.

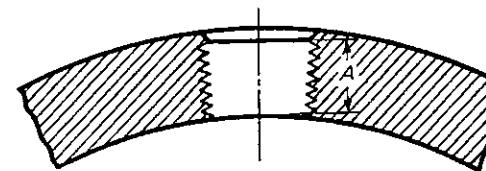
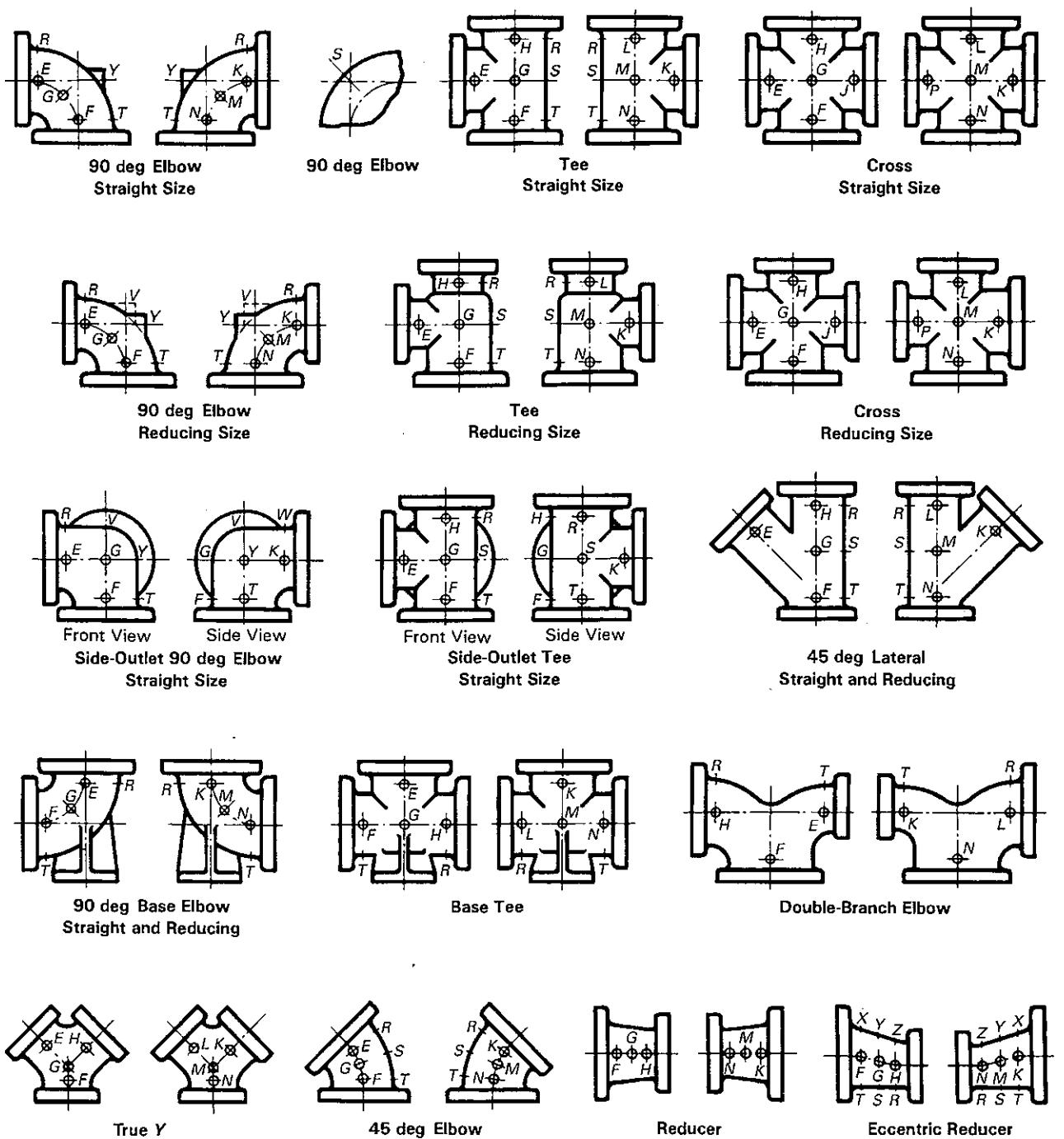
Fig. 2 Drain Connections

Fig. 3 Method of Designating Location of Tapped Holes for Drains When Specified

GENERAL NOTE: The above sketches show two views of the same fitting and represent fittings with symmetrical shapes, with the exception of the side-outlet elbow and the side-outlet tee (straight sizes).

Table 1 Pressure-Temperature Ratings

Temperature, °C	Class 25 [Note (1)] ASTM A 126 Class A		Class 125 ASTM A 126			Class 250 [Note (2)] ASTM A 126		
	NPS 4-36	NPS 42-96	Class A		Class B	NPS 1-12	NPS 14-24	NPS 30-48
			NPS 1-12	NPS 14-24	NPS 30-48			
-29 to 65	3.1	1.7	12.1	13.8	10.3	27.6	34.5	20.7
80	2.9	1.7	11.6	13.3	9.8	26.5	33.0	20.0
100	2.6	1.7	11.0	12.7	9.2	25.0	30.9	19.0
120	2.1	1.7	10.4	12.1	8.6	23.5	28.8	18.0
135	1.7	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
140	...	...	9.8	11.5	8.0	22.1	26.7	17.0
149	...	...	...	...	...	3.4	...	...
160	...	...	9.2	10.8	7.4	20.6	24.6	16.1
178 (3)	...	...	8.6	...	6.9	...	...	6.9
180	...	...	...	10.2	...	19.2	22.5	15.1
200	...	...	...	9.6	...	17.8	20.5	14.2
208 (4)	...	...	...	...	...	17.2	...	13.8
220	...	...	...	9.0	...	...	18.5	...
232	...	...	...	8.6	...	...	17.2	...

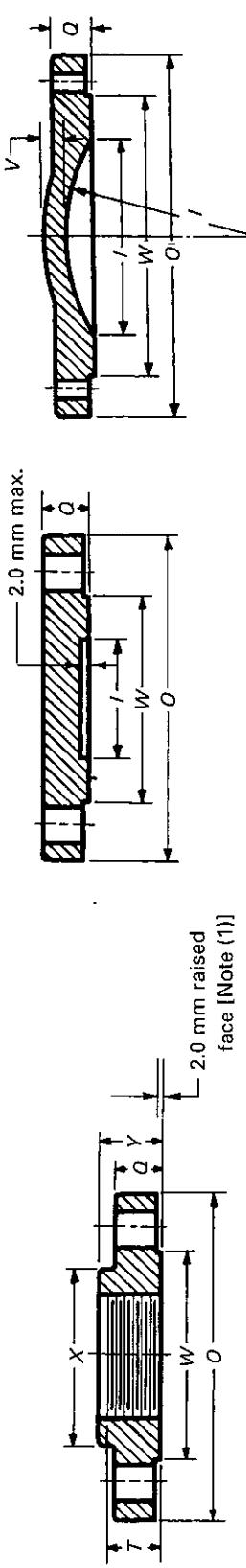
Hydrostatic Shell Test Pressures (Bar) [Note (5)]								
38	4.8	2.7	18.3	20.7	15.5	15.5	41.4	51.8

GENERAL NOTE: Pressure is in bar.

NOTES:

- (1) When Class 25 flange or flange fittings are used for gaseous service, the maximum pressure shall be limited to 1.7 bar.
- (2) When Class 250 is used for liquid service, the tabulated pressure shall be used. Class 250: When used for liquid service the tabulated pressure temperature ratings in sizes NPS 14 and larger are applicable to Class 250 flanges only and not to Class 250 fittings.
- (3) 178°C to reflect the temperature of saturated steam at 8.6 bar.
- (4) 208°C to reflect the temperature of saturated steam at 17.2 bar.
- (5) See section 9.

Table 2 Class 250 Flange and Bolting Dimensions



NPS 10 and Larger
Blind Flange

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NPS	Diameter of Flange, O	Flanges			Blind Flanges [Note (2)]			Hubs			Bolting [Note (6)]				
		Diameter of Raised Face, W	Thickness of Flange, Min., Q	[Note (1)]	Diameter of Port, I	Wall Thickness, V	[Note (3)]	Diameter of Hub, Min., X	Length Through Hub, Min., T	Length of Threads, Min., Y	Diameter of Bolt Circle	Diameter of Bolts [Note (5)]	Number of Bolts [Note (7)]	Length of Bolts [Note (8)]	Length of Stud Bolts [Note (9)]
1	125	17.5	68	25	52	22	18	89	3/4	4	5/8	64	...
1 1/4	135	19.0	78	32	...	64	25	19	98	3/4	4	5/8	64	...	
1 1/2	155	20.6	91	38	...	70	29	22	114	7/8	4	3/4	70	...	
2	165	22.2	106	51	...	84	32	25	127	3/4	8	5/8	70	...	
2 1/2	190	25.4	125	64	...	100	37	29	149	7/8	8	3/4	83	...	
3	210	28.6	144	76	...	118	40	31	168	7/8	8	3/4	89	...	
3 1/2	230	30.2	160	89	...	133	41	32	184	7/8	8	3/4	89	...	
4	255	31.8	176	102	...	146	44	33	200	7/8	8	3/4	95	...	
5	280	34.9	211	127	...	178	48	36	235	7/8	8	3/4	102	...	
6	320	36.5	246	152	...	206	49	39	270	7/8	12	3/4	102	...	
8	380	41.3	303	203	...	260	56	43	330	1 1/8	12	7/8	114	...	
10	445	47.6	357	254	23.8	321	60	49	387	1 1/4	16	1 1/4	131	...	
12	520	50.8	418	305	25.4	375	65	54	451	1 1/4	16	1 1/8	140	...	
14	585	54.0	481	337	28.6	413	68	57	514	1 3/8	20	1 1/8	152	...	
16	650	57.2	535	387	31.8	467	73	62	572	1 3/8	20	1 1/4	159	...	

NPS 8 and Smaller
Blind Flanged

face [Note (1)]

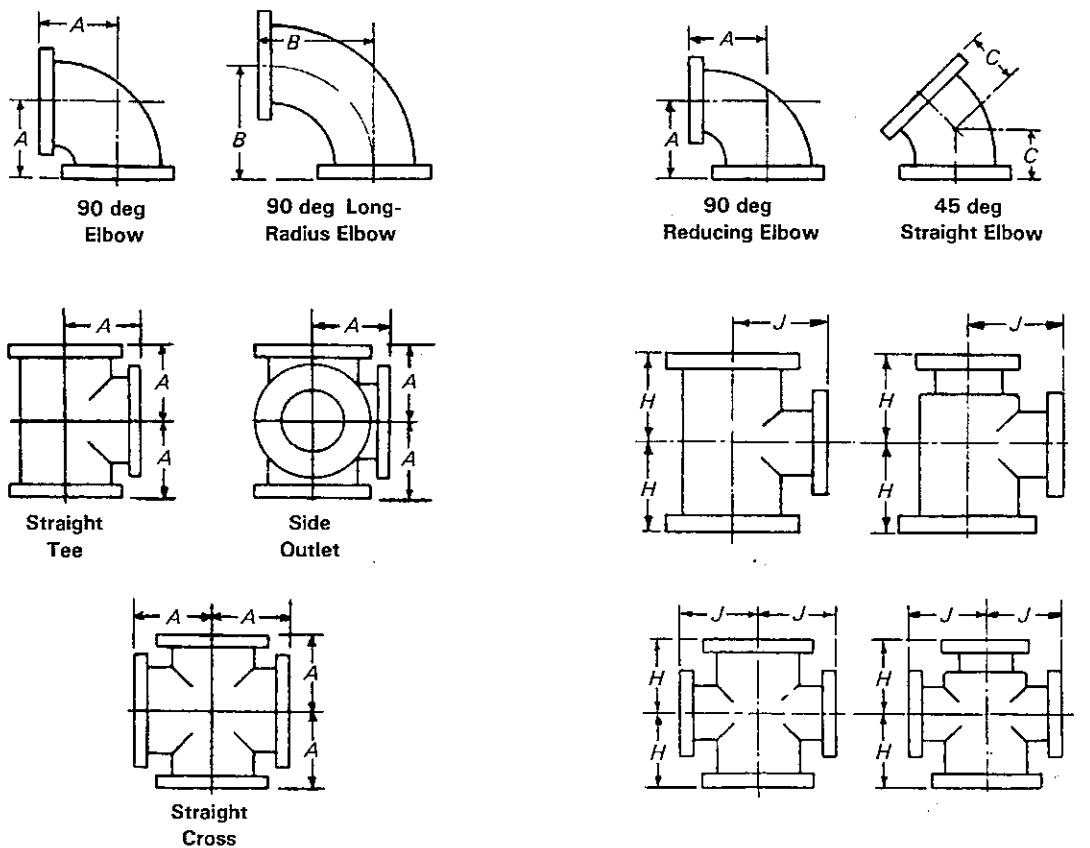
Table 2 Class 250 Flange and Bolting Dimensions (Cont'd)

NPS	Diameter of Flange, O	Flanges			Blind Flanges [Note (3)]			Hubs			Bolting [Note (7)]					
		Diameter of Raised Face, W	Thickness of Flange, Min., Q	[Note (2)]	Diameter of Port, I	Wall Thickness, V	[Note (4)]	Diameter of Hub, Min., X	Length Through Hub, Min., T	Length of Threads, Min., Y	Diameter of Bolt Circle	Diameter of Bolts [Note (6)]	Number of Bolts [Note (8)]	Length of Bolts [Note (9)]	Length of Stud Bolts [Note (9)]	
18	710	60.3	592	432	34.9	...	...	...	...	...	629	1 3/8	24	1 1/4	165	...
20	775	63.5	649	483	38.1	...	...	...	...	...	686	1 3/8	24	1 1/4	172	...
24	915	69.8	770	584	41.3	...	...	...	...	...	813	1 5/8	24	1 1/2	191	241
30	1090	76.2	945	737	50.8	...	...	...	...	...	997	2	28	1 3/4	216	268
36 (10)	1270	85.7	1110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1168	2 1/4	32	2	241	298
42 (10)	1450	93.7	1281	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1340	2 1/4	36	2	254	318
48 (10)	1650	101.6	1484	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1543	2 1/4	40	2	273	330

GENERAL NOTE: Dimensions are in millimeters.

NOTES:

- (1) Diameter of raised face has tolerance of ± 0.8 mm.
- (2) For facing, see para. 7.2(b).
- (3) All blind flanges for NPS 10 and larger must be dished with inside radius equal to the port diameter.
- (4) For wall thickness tolerances, see para. 7.1.
- (5) For thread of threaded flanges, see paras. 7.5.1 and 7.5.3.
- (6) For flange bolt holes, see para. 7.6.
- (7) For bolts and nuts, see para. 8.1.
- (8) For spot facing, see para. 7.7.
- (9) When bolting to steel flanges, longer bolts or studs shall be used.
- (10) NPS 36-48 are not produced and used in sufficient quantities to warrant standardization; however, the flange dimensions are included for convenience where special fittings larger than NPS 30 are required. When these fittings are made, the body structure should be designed to be the equivalent of the flanges in service pressure fittings.

Table 3 Dimensions of Class 25 Gray Iron Flanged Fittings**Straight Fittings****Reducing Fittings**

NPS	Diameter of Flange	General				Straight Size [Note (5)]			Reducing Tees and Crosses (Short-Body Pattern) [Notes (9)–(11)]		
		Thickness of Flange, Min.	Wall Thickness of Body [Note (1)]	Inside Diameter of Fitting	Center-to-Face Elbow, Tee, and Cross, A [Notes (2)–(4)]	Center-to-Face Long Radius Elbow, B [Note (6)]	Center-to-Face 45 deg Elbow, C [Note (6)]	NPS Size of Outlet and Smaller [Notes (7) and (8)]	Center-to-Face Run, H [Note (5)]	Center-to-Face Outlet, J [Note (5)]	
4	229	19.0	11	102	165	229	102				
5	254	19.0	11	127	191	260	114				
6	279	19.0	11	152	203	292	127				
8	343	19.0	12	203	229	356	140				
10	406	22.2	13	254	279	419	165				
12	483	25.4	14	305	305	483	191				
14	533	28.6	15	356	356	546	191				
16	597	28.6	15	406	381	610	203				
18	645	31.8	16	457	419	673	216	12	330	394	
20	698	31.8	17	508	457	737	241	14	356	432	
24	813	34.9	19	610	559	864	279	16	381	483	
30	984	38.1	22	762	635	1054	381	20	457	584	
36	1168	41.3	25	914	711	1245	457	24	508	660	
42	1346	44.5	28	1067	787	1435	533	24	584	762	
48	1511	50.8	32	1219	864	1626	610	30	660	864	
54	1683	57.2	34	1372	991	1816	686	36	737	940	
60	1854	57.2	35	1524	1118	2007	762	40	838	1041	
72	2197	63.5	41	1829	1346	2388	914	48	1016	1219	

Table 3 Dimensions of Class 25 Gray Iron Flanged Fittings (Cont'd)**GENERAL NOTES:**

- (a) Dimensions are in millimeters.
- (b) For facing, see para. 7.2(a).
- (c) For flange bolt holes, refer to Table 8; see also para. 7.6.
- (d) For spot facing, see para. 7.7.
- (e) For intersecting centerlines of side outlets, see para. 7.3.1.
- (f) The flange diameter, bolt circle, and number of bolts are the same in Class 25 as in Class 125. Bolt hole diameters of Class 25 shall not be modified when mated with Class 125 flanges or with steel flanges.
- (g) The center-to-face dimensions of fittings are the same as the Class 125.

NOTES:

- (1) For wall thickness tolerance, see para. 7.1.
- (2) For center-to-face dimensions of reducing elbows and side-outlet elbows, see paras. 7.3.2(b) and (c).
- (3) Tees and crosses, reducing on run only, carry same dimensions center-to-face and face-to-face as a straight-size fitting of the larger opening.
- (4) For reinforcement of crosses, see para. 7.8.
- (5) For center-to-face tolerances, see para. 7.4.
- (6) For center-to-face dimensions of special degree elbows, see para. 7.3.2(d).
- (7) Tees, side-outlet tees, and crosses, NPS 16 and smaller reducing on the outlet, have the same dimensions center-to-face and face-to-face as straight-size fittings, corresponding to the size of the larger opening. NPS 18 and larger, reducing on the outlet, are made in two lengths, depending on the size of the outlet as given in Table 3.
- (8) Long-body patterns are used when outlets are larger than given above and, therefore, have the same dimensions as straight-size fittings.
- (9) Fittings reducing on the run only carry same dimensions center-to-face and face-to-face as straight-size fittings, corresponding to the size of the larger opening. Tees increasing on outlet, known as bull-head tees, will have same center-to-face and face-to-face dimensions as a straight fitting of the size of the outlet. For example, an NPS 12 × NPS 18 tee will be governed by the dimensions of the NPS 18 long-body tee, given in Table 3, namely NPS 16½ center-to-face of all openings and NPS 33 face-to-face.
- (10) Side-outlet tees, with outlet at 90 deg or any other angle, straight or reducing, carry same dimensions center-to-face and face-to-face as regular tees having same reductions.
- (11) In a side outlet tee, the larger of the two side outlets governs the center-to-face dimension J.

Table 4 Dimensions of Class 125 Gray Iron Flanged Fittings

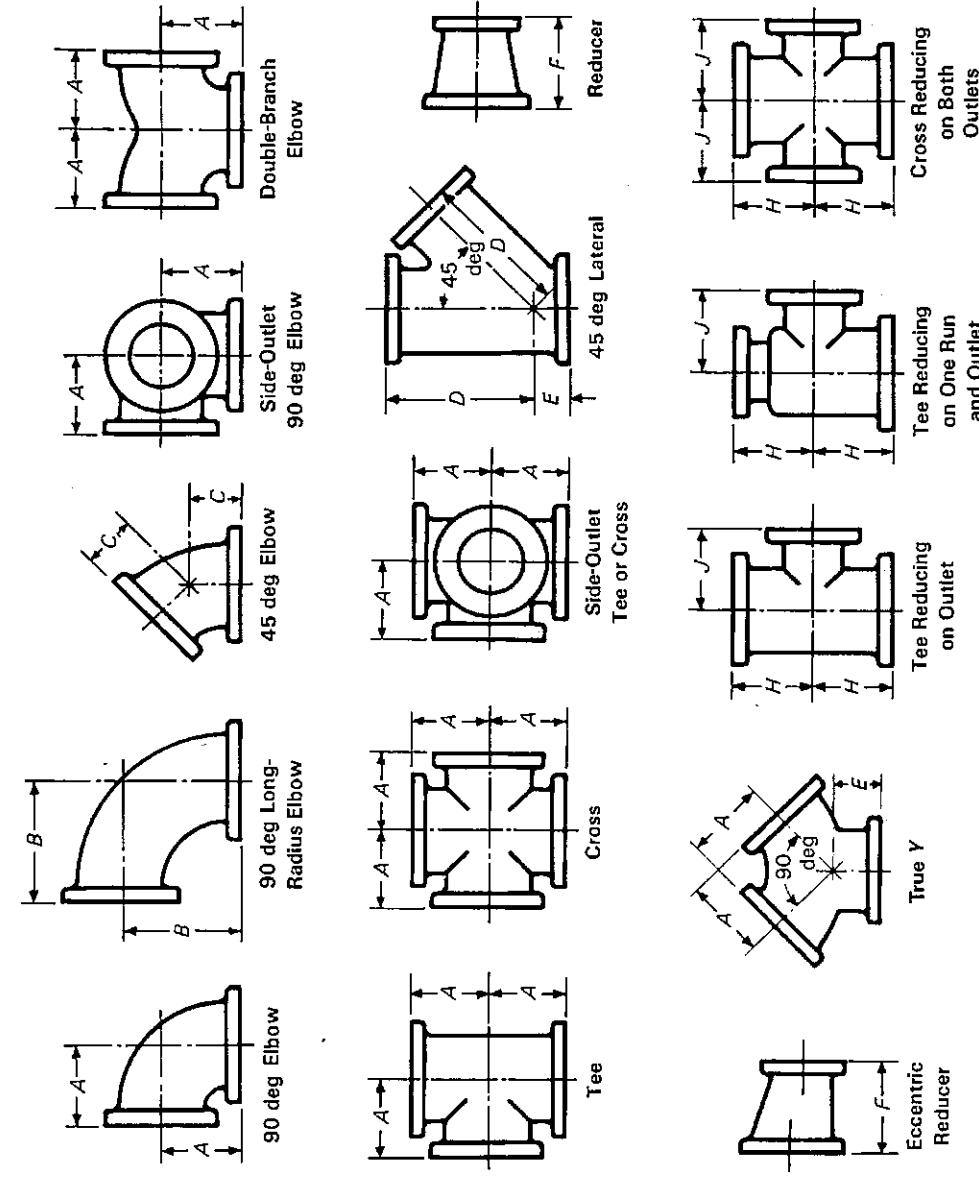


Table 4 Dimensions of Class 125 Gray Iron Flanged Fittings (Cont'd)

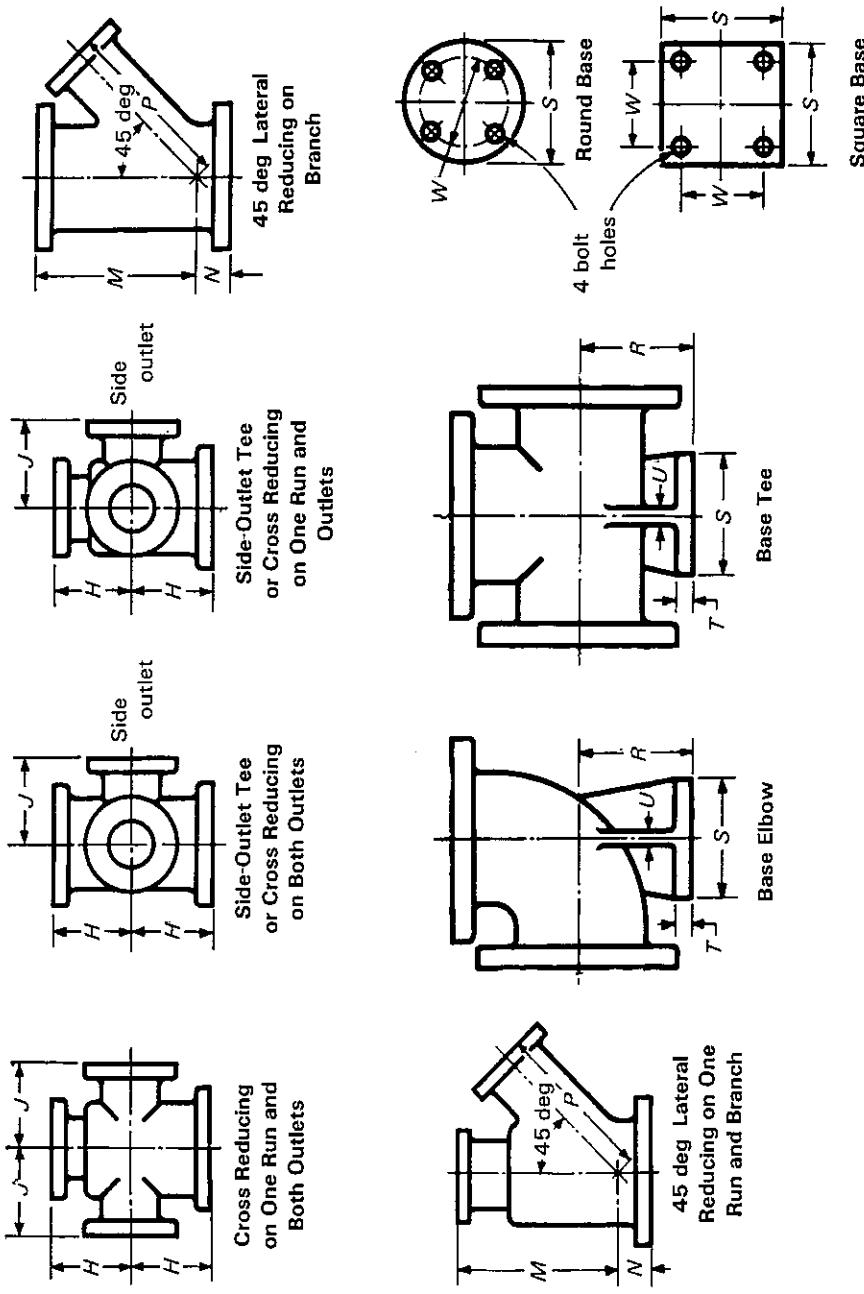


Table 4 Dimensions of Class 125 Gray Iron Flanged Fittings (Cont'd)

Straight Fittings [Notes (5) and (6)]										Reducing Fittings (Short-Body Patterns) [Notes (11) and (12)]									
Tees and Crosses [Notes (9), (13), and (14)]										Tees and Crosses [Notes (9), (13), and (14)]									
Center-to-Face 90 deg Elbow, Tees, Crosses, True, Y, and Double- Branch Elbow, A					Center-to-Face 90 deg Long- Radius Elbow, B					Center-to-Face 45 deg Elbow, C					Center-to-Face True, Y and Lateral, D				
[Notes (1)-(3)]	General				[Notes (4)]	Wall Thickness				[Notes (8)]	[Notes (6)-(9)]				[Note (9)]	[Note (10)]			
NPS	Diameter of Flange, Min.	Thickness of Flange, Min.	Inside Diameter	Fittings	[Note (4)]	[Notes (6)-(9)]	[Notes (6)-(8)]	[Notes (6)-(9)]	[Notes (6)-(8)]	[Note (8)]	[Note (9)]	[Note (9)]	[Note (9)]	[Note (9)]	[Note (9)]	[Note (10)]	[Note (10)]	[Note (10)]	[Note (10)]
1	108	11.1	25	7.9	89	127	45	146	45	146	127	45	159	45	152	45	152	45	152
$1\frac{1}{4}$	118	12.7	32	7.9	95	140	51	159	51	159	140	51	178	51	152	51	152	51	152
$1\frac{1}{2}$	127	14.3	38	7.9	102	152	57	178	57	178	152	57	203	64	178	64	178	64	178
2	152	15.9	51	7.9	114	165	64	203	64	203	165	64	241	64	178	64	178	64	178
$2\frac{1}{2}$	178	17.5	64	7.9	127	178	76	241	76	241	178	76	241	64	178	64	178	64	178
3	191	19.0	76	9.5	140	197	76	254	76	254	197	76	254	76	254	76	254	76	254
$3\frac{1}{2}$	216	23.8	89	11.1	152	216	89	292	89	292	216	89	305	76	292	76	292	76	292
4	229	23.8	102	12.7	165	229	102	305	102	305	229	102	343	76	305	76	305	76	305
5	254	23.8	127	12.7	191	260	114	343	114	343	260	114	368	89	343	89	343	89	343
6	279	25.4	152	14.3	203	292	127	368	127	368	292	127	368	89	368	89	368	89	368
8	343	28.6	203	15.9	229	356	140	445	140	445	229	140	521	127	445	127	445	127	445
10	406	30.2	254	19.0	279	419	165	521	165	521	279	165	622	140	521	140	521	140	521
12	483	31.8	305	20.6	305	483	191	622	191	622	305	191	729	16	622	16	622	16	622
14	533	34.9	356	22.2	356	546	191	686	191	686	356	191	1245	20	686	20	686	20	686
16	597	36.5	406	25.4	381	610	203	762	203	762	381	203	914	24	762	24	762	24	762
18	635	39.7	457	27.0	419	673	216	813	216	813	457	216	889	12	813	12	813	12	813
20	699	42.9	508	28.6	457	737	241	889	241	889	508	241	1029	14	889	14	889	14	889
24	813	47.6	610	31.8	559	864	279	1029	279	1029	610	279	1245	16	1029	16	1029	16	1029
30	984	54.0	762	36.5	635	1054	381	1245	381	1245	762	381	914	20	1245	20	1245	20	1245
36	1168	60.3	914	41.3	711	1245	457	1245	457	1245	914	457	914	24	1245	24	1245	24	1245
42	1346	66.7	1067	46.0	787	1435	533	1067	533	1067	1067	533	1626	12	1067	12	1067	12	1067
48	1511	69.9	1219	50.8	864	1626	610	1219	610	1219	1219	610	1626	30	1219	30	1219	30	1219

Table 4 Dimensions of Class 125 Gray Iron Flanged Fittings (Cont'd)

Table 4 Dimensions of Class 125 Gray Iron Flanged Fittings (Cont'd)

GENERAL NOTE: Dimensions are in millimeters.

NOTES:

- (1) For facing, see para. 7.2(a).
- (2) For flange bolt holes, refer to Table 9 and para. 7.6.
- (3) For spot facing, see para. 7.7.
- (4) For wall thickness tolerances, see para. 7.1.
- (5) For center-to-face tolerances, see para. 7.4.
- (6) For intersecting centerlines of side-outlet fittings, see paras. 7.3.2(b) and (c).
- (7) For center-to-face dimensions of reducing elbows and side-outlet elbows, see paras. 7.3.2(d).
- (8) For center-to-face dimensions of special degree elbows, see para. 7.3.2(e).
- (9) For reinforcement of crosses and laterals, see para. 7.8.
- (10) For face-to-face dimensions of reducers and eccentric reducers, see para. 7.2.5.
- (11) For center-to-face dimensions of tees, and crosses having outlets and laterals having branches larger than given above, see para. 7.3.3(b).
- (12) For center-to-face dimensions of tees, crosses, and laterals reducing on run only, see para. 7.3.3(b).
- (13) For center-to-face dimensions of tees reducing on both runs, known as bull-head tees, see para. 7.3.3(c).
- (14) For center-to-face dimensions of reducing side-outlet tees and crosses having two different size reductions on the outlets, see para. 7.3.3(b).
- (15) Bases are furnished only when specified by the purchaser.
- (16) For tees larger than NPS 24, anchorage fittings are recommended. See Table 6.
- (17) The base dimension applies to all straight and reducing sizes.
- (18) For reducing fittings, the size and center-to-face dimensions of base are determined by the size of the largest opening of the fitting. In the case of reducing base elbows, orders shall specify whether the base shall be opposite the larger or smaller opening.
- (19) Bolt hole template shown for round base is the same as for the flange of the supporting pipe size, except using only four holes in all cases so placed as to straddle centerlines. The bases of these fittings are intended for support in compression and are not to be used for anchors or supports in tension or shear.

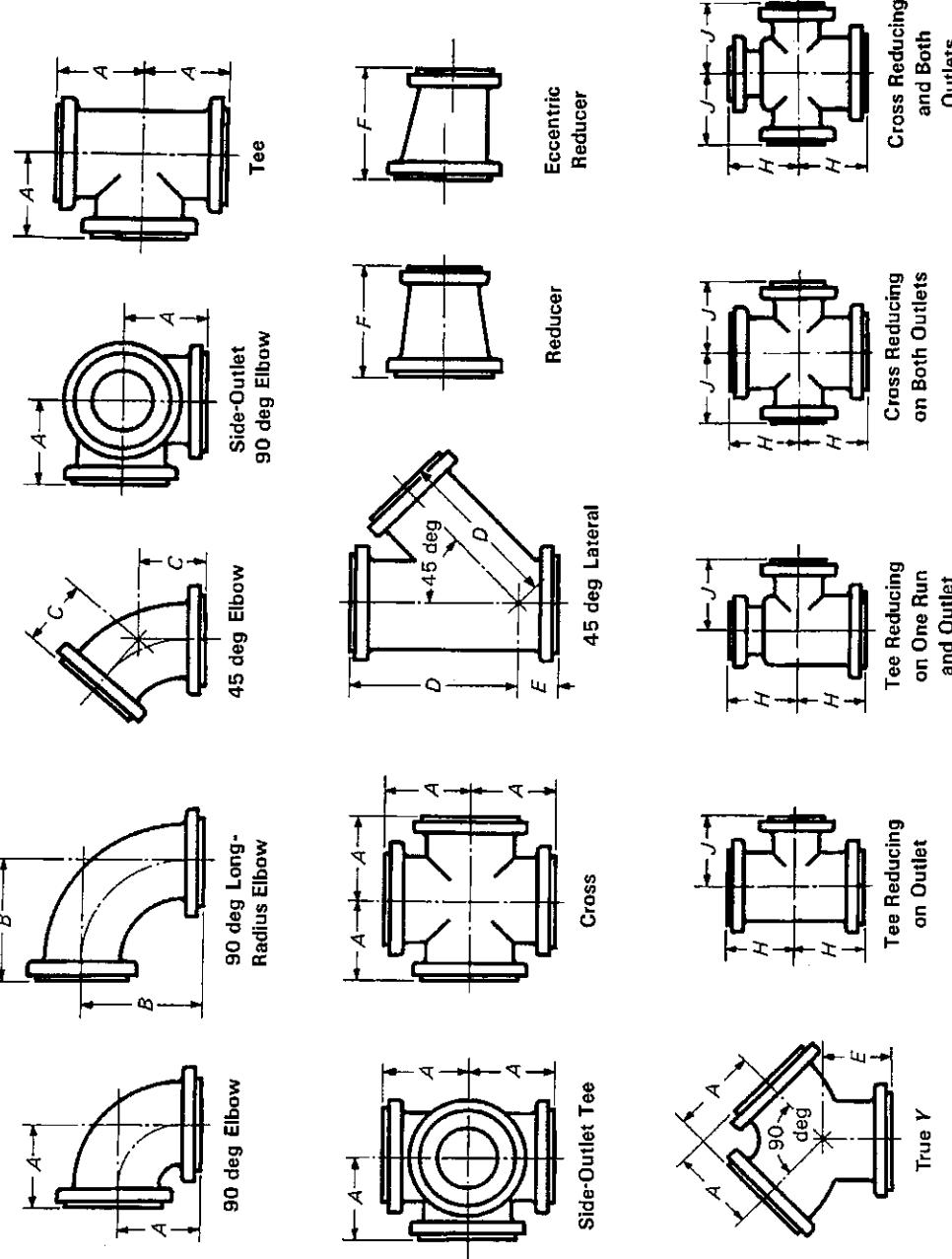
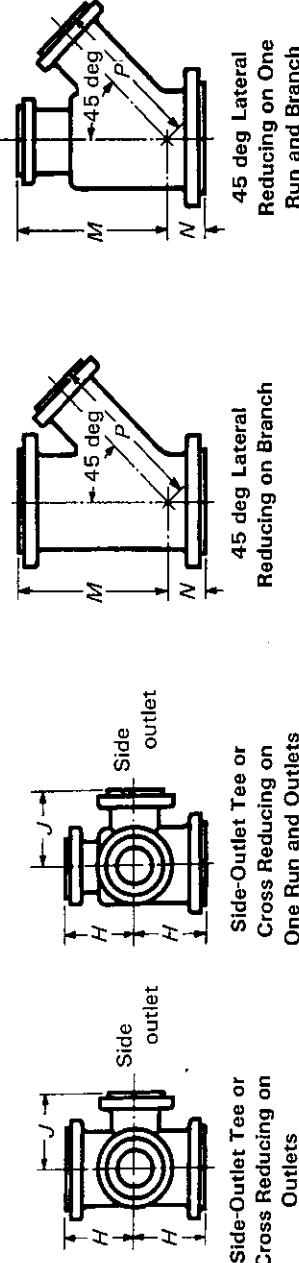
Table 5 Dimensions of Class 250 Gray Iron Flanged Fittings

Table 5 Dimensions of Class 250 Gray Iron Flanged Fittings (Cont'd)**Table 5 Dimensions of Class 250 Gray Iron Flanged Fittings (Cont'd)**

NPS Flange	Diameter of Flange, Min., <i>Q</i>	Thickness of Flange, Face [Note (4)]	Fittings [Note (4)]	General Fittings [Notes (5) and (6)]				Straight Fittings [Notes (5) and (6)]				Reducing (Short Body) Tees and Crosses [Notes (10), (13), and (14)]							
				Center-to-Face 90 deg Elbow, Tees, Crosses, and True, Y, Body Wall Diameter of Raised Face				Center-to-Face 90 deg Long-Radius Elbow, Elbow, Radius <i>B</i>				Center-to-Face 45 deg Lateral, Elbow, Radius <i>D</i>				Center-to-Face 45 deg Reducer, Radius <i>F</i>			
				Inside Diameter <i>A</i>	Thickness of Fittings [Note (7)]	[Notes (6), (8)–(10)]	[Note (9)]	[Notes (6), (8)–(10)]	[Note (9)]	[Notes (10) and (11)]	[Notes (6), (8)–(10)]	[Note (9)]	[Notes (10) and (11)]	[Notes (6), (8)–(10)]	[Note (9)]	[Notes (10) and (11)]	[Notes (6), (8)–(10)]		
1	124	17.5	68	25	11.1	102	127	51	165	57	57	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 1/4	133	19.0	78	32	11.1	108	140	64	184	57	57	All reducing tees and crosses NPS 16 and	...	...	...	...	...
1 1/2	156	20.6	91	38	11.1	114	152	70	216	64	64	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	165	22.2	106	51	11.1	127	165	76	229	64	64	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 1/2	191	25.4	125	64	12.7	140	178	89	267	64	64	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	210	28.6	144	76	14.3	152	197	89	279	76	76	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 1/2	229	30.2	160	89	14.3	165	216	102	318	76	76	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	254	31.8	176	102	15.9	178	229	114	343	76	76	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	279	34.9	211	127	17.5	203	260	127	381	89	89	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	318	36.5	246	152	19.0	216	292	140	445	102	102	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	381	41.3	303	203	20.6	254	356	152	521	127	127	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	445	47.6	357	254	23.8	292	419	178	610	140	140	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	521	50.8	418	305	25.4	330	483	203	699	152	152	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	584	54.0	481	337	28.6	381	546	216	787	165	165	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	648	57.2	535	387	31.8	419	609	241	876	191	191	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	711	60.3	592	432	34.9	457	673	254	953	203	483	12	356	432	...	...	...
20	775	63.5	649	483	38.1	495	737	267	1029	216	508	14	394	470	...	...	...
24	916	69.8	770	584	41.3	572	844	305	1207	254	610	16	432	546	...	...	...
30	1092	76.2	945	737	50.8	699	1054	381	...	762	762	20	521	648	...	...	...

Table 5 Dimensions of Class 250 Gray Iron Flanged Fittings (Cont'd)

Reducing (Short Body) [Note (11), (15)]						Diameter of Round Base or Width of Square Base, S [Note (19)]						Base, Elbows, and Tees [Notes (16)-(18)]						Base Drilling [Note (20)]		
NPS Size of Branch and			Center-to-Face Run, N			Center-to-Face Run, P			Center-to-Base, R			Thickness of Base, T			Thickness of Ribs, U			NPS Size of Supporting Pipe for Base		
NPS	Smaller	M																	Bolt Circle or Bolt Spacing, W	Diameter of Holes
2						114	133	19		19	13	1 1/4	98					3/4		
2 1/2						121	133	19		13	13	1 1/4	98					3/4		
3						133	156	21		16	16	1 1/4	114					7/8		
3 1/2			All reducing laterals NPS 16 and smaller shall have the same center-to-face dimensions as straight-size fittings, corresponding to the size of the largest opening.			143	156	21		16	16	1 1/2	114					7/8		
4						152	165	22		16	16	2	127					7/4		
5						171	191	25		19	25	2 1/2	149					7/8		
6						191	191	25		19	25	2 1/2	149					7/8		
8						229	254	32		22	22	4	200					7/8		
10						267	254	32		22	22	4	200					7/8		
12						305	318	37		25	37	6	270					7/8		
14						343	318	37		25	6	270					7/8			
16						375	318	37		29	6	270					7/8			
18	8	787.0	76	826	413	381	41	29		8	8	330	1							
20	10	864.0	76	914	454	381	41	32		8	8	330	1							
24	12	1041.0	76	1092	527	445	48	32		10	387	1 1/8								

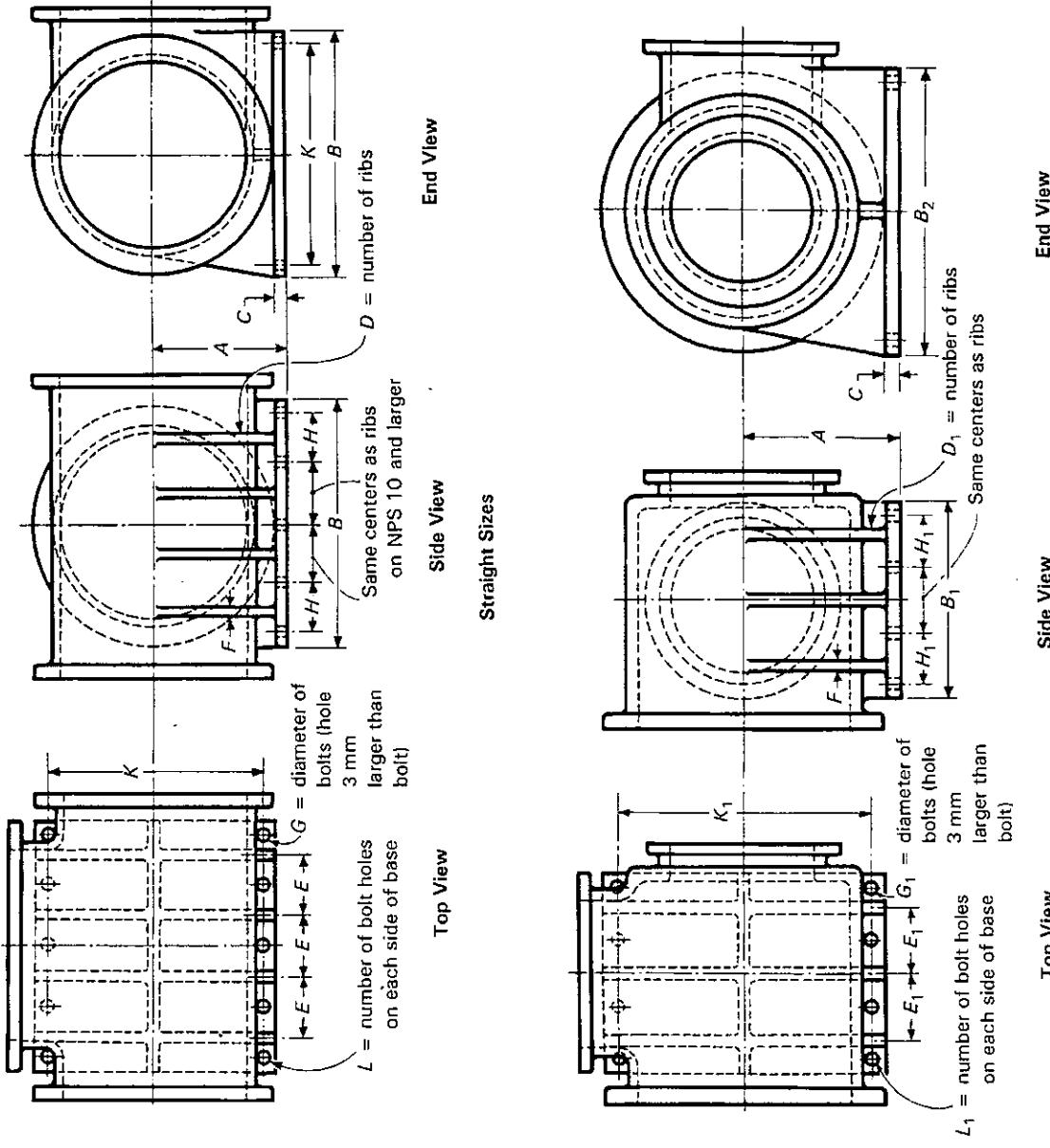
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Table 5 Dimensions of Class 250 Gray Iron Flanged Fittings (Cont'd)

GENERAL NOTE: Dimensions are in millimeters.
NOTES:
(1) For facing, see para. 7.2(b).
(2) For flange bolt holes, refer to Table 2 and para. 7.6.
(3) For spot facing, see para. 7.7.
(4) Tolerance of the diameter of the raised face is equal to ± 0.8 mm.
(5) For center-to-face tolerances, see para. 7.4.
(6) For intersecting centerlines of side-outlet fittings, see para. 7.3.1.
(7) For wall thickness tolerances, see para. 7.1.
(8) For center-to-face dimensions of reducing elbows and side-outlet elbows, see paras. 7.3.2(b) and (c).
(9) For center-to-face dimensions of special degree elbows, see para. 7.3.2(d).
(10) For reinforcement of crosses and laterals, see para. 7.8.
(11) For center-to-face dimensions of tees and crosses having outlets and laterals having branches larger than given above, see para. 7.3.3(c).
(12) For face-to-face dimensions of reducers and eccentric reducers, see para. 7.3.5.
(13) For center-to-face dimensions of tees reducing on both runs, known as bull-head tees, see para. 7.3.2(b).
(14) For center-to-face dimensions of reducing side-outlet tees and crosses having two different size reductions on the outlet, see para. 7.3.3(b).
(15) For center-to-face dimensions of tees, crosses, and laterals reducing on run only, see para. 7.3.3(b).
(16) Bases are furnished only when specified by purchaser.
(17) The base dimensions apply to all straight and reducing sizes.
(18) For tees, sizes larger than NPS 24, anchorage fittings are recommended. See Table 7.
(19) For reducing fittings, the size and center-to-face dimensions of base are determined by the size of the largest opening of the fitting. In the case of reducing base elbows, orders shall specify whether the base shall be opposite the larger or smaller opening.
(20) Bolt hole template shown for round base is the same as for the flange of the supporting pipe size, except using only four holes in all cases so placed as to straddle centerlines. The bases of these fittings are intended for support in compression and are not to be used for anchors or supports in tension or shear.

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Table 6 Dimensions of Anchorage Bases for Straight and Reducing Class 125 Tees



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Table 6 Dimensions of Anchorage Bases for Straight and Reducing Class 125 Tees (Cont'd)

NPS	A [Note (1)]	Common to Both Straight Sizes and Reducing Sizes			Width and Length of Square Base,			Transverse Bolt Centers, K	Number of Bolt Holes on Each Side of Base, L	Number of Ribbs, D	Straight Sizes			Reducing Sizes [Notes (1) and (2)] (Short Body Pattern)	
		Center to Base, C	Thickness of Base, C	Diameter of Bolts, G	Thickness of Ribs, F	B	K				E	H			
2½	114	18	5/8	11	178	114	2	1	1	...	114				
3	124	19	5/8	11	191	127	2	1	1	...	127				
3½	133	21	5/8	11	216	152	2	1	1	...	152				
4	140	24	5/8	13	229	165	3	2	2	108	83				
5	159	24	7/8	13	254	191	3	2	2	127	95				
6	178	25	7/8	14	279	222	3	2	2	152	111				
8	273	29	1	16	343	279	3	2	2	203	140				
10	248	30	1 1/8	19	406	340	4	3	3	124	108				
12	286	32	1 1/4	21	483	394	4	3	3	146	124				
14	318	35	1 1/4	22	533	451	4	3	3	172	140				
16	349	37	1 3/8	25	597	502	4	3	3	197	152				
18	381	40	1 3/8	27	635	552	4	3	3	216	168				
20	406	43	1 1/2	29	699	610	4	3	3	241	184				
24	470	48	1 5/8	32	813	721	4	3	3	289	216				
30	559	54	1 3/4	37	984	876	5	4	4	238	200				
36	648	60	1 7/8	41	1168	1035	5	4	4	286	232	24	813	3	273 1 1/2 213 1054 4 1187
42	743	67	2	46	1346	1187	5	4	4	330	264	24	927	4	216 1 5/8 191 1232 5 1391
48	832	70	2 1/4	51	1511	1353	5	4	4	378	298	30	1060	4	248 1 1/8 210 1365 5 1524

GENERAL NOTES:

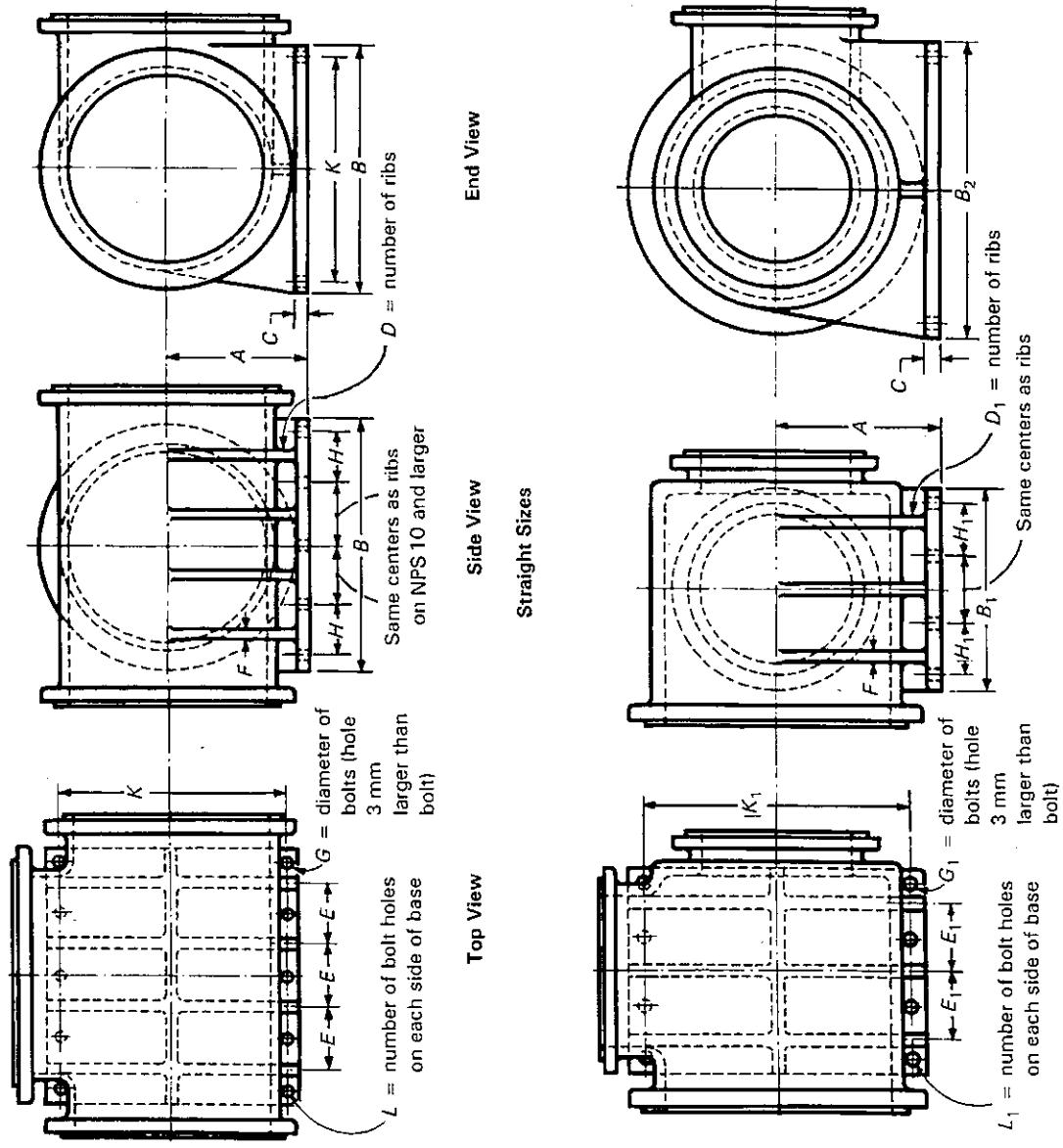
- (a) Dimensions are in millimeters.
 - (b) Bases are furnished only when specified by the purchaser.
 - (c) For tee dimensions, refer to Table 4.
- NOTES:**
- (1) For NPS 18 and larger, if the outlet is the same size or smaller than given for reducing tees, the base dimensions shown in this table shall be used. If the outlet is larger than shown for reducing tees, the base dimensions shall be the same as for the straight-size tee, corresponding to the size of the largest opening.
 - (2) Tees reducing on run only shall have the same base dimensions as straight-size tees, corresponding to the size of the largest opening.

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Table 7 Dimensions of Anchorage Bases for Straight and Reducing Class 250 Tees

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Reducing Sizes, Short Body Pattern

End View
Side View

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Table 7 Dimensions of Anchorage Bases for Straight and Reducing Class 250 Tees (Cont'd)

Common on Both Straight Sizes and Reducing Sizes										Straight Sizes										Reducing Sizes (Short-Body Pattern) [Notes (2) and (3)]									
NPS	Center to Base, A	Thickness C [Notes (1) and (2)]	Diameter of Bolts, G	Thickness of Bolts, F	Width and Length of Square Base, B	Transverse Bolt Centers, K	Number of Holes on Each Side of Base, L	Number of Holes on Each Side of Base, M	Centers of RibS, and Inside Bolt Holes			Centers of RibS, and Inside Bolt Holes			NPS Outlet Sizes and Smaller [Note (2)]	Length of Bolt and Second End, H	Bolt to Second End, E	Transverse Bolt Centers of Ribs, and Base, H ₁	Width of Bolt Centers, K ₁	Width of Bolt Centers, K ₂									
									From End	Bolt to Second End, H	Length of Bolt and Second End, E	From End	Bolt to Second End, H	Length of Bolt and Second End, E															
2½	121	19	5/8	14	190	146	2	1	...	1	...	146	165	165	165	165										
3	133	21	5/8	14	210	165	2	1	...	1	...	184	184	184	184	184										
3½	143	24	5/8	14	229	184	2	1	...	1	...	198	2	102	102	98	98	98	98										
4	152	24	5/8	16	254	197	3	2	...	2	...	227	3	2	127	127	127	127											
5	171	25	7/8	18	279	222	3	2	...	2	...	254	3	152	152	146	146	146	146										
6	190	27	7/8	19	318	260	3	2	...	2	...	281	3	2	152	152	152	152											
8	229	29	1	21	381	318	3	2	...	2	...	375	4	3	203	203	203	203											
10	267	32	1 1/8	24	444	375	4	3	...	3	...	444	5	3	127	127	127	127											
12	305	32	1 1/4	25	521	444	4	3	...	3	...	521	6	3	152	152	152	152											
14	343	35	1 1/4	29	584	508	4	3	...	3	...	584	7	3	178	178	178	178											
16	375	40	1 3/8	32	648	559	4	3	203	3	203	648	8	3	178	178	178	178											
18	413	43	1 3/8	35	711	616	4	3	229	3	229	711	10	3	194	194	194	194											
20	454	48	1 1/2	38	775	679	4	3	254	3	254	775	12	4	213	213	213	213											
24	527	52	1 5/8	41	914	806	4	3	305	3	305	914	14	3	251	251	251	251											
30	629	59	1 3/4	51	1092	965	5	4	254	4	254	1092	20	5	229	229	229	229											

GENERAL NOTES:

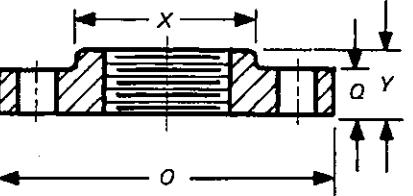
- (a) Dimensions are in millimeters.
 (b) For tee dimensions, refer to Table 5.

NOTES:

- (1) Base
 - (2) For N
 - (3) Teas

2

Table 8 Class 25 Flange and Bolting Dimensions

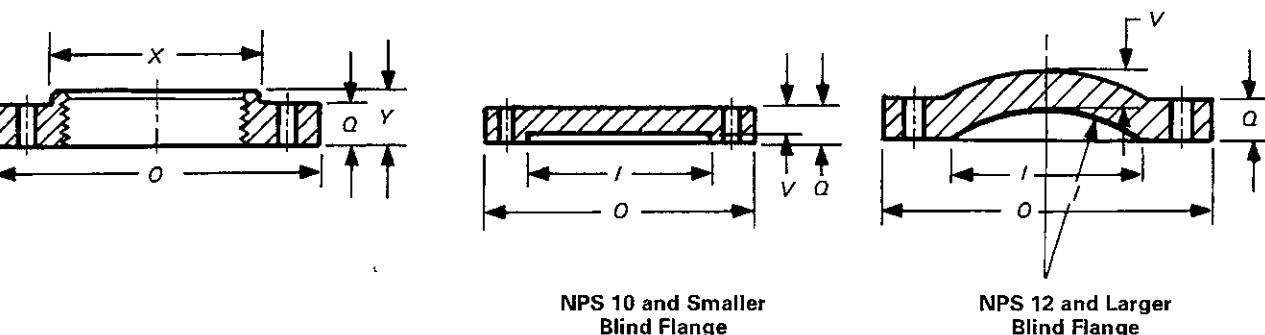


NPS	Flanges		Hub		Bolt Holes			Bolting [Note (6)]		
	Diameter, O	Thickness, Min., Q [Notes (1) and (2)]	Diameter, Min., X	Length, Min., Y	Diameter of Bolt Circle [Note (3)]	Diameter of Bolt Holes [Notes (3)-(5)]	Number of Bolts	Diameter of Bolts [Note (3)]	Length of Bolts	
4	230	19.0	135	33	191	3/4	8	5/8	64	
5	255	19.0	164	37	216	3/4	8	5/8	64	
6	280	19.0	192	40	241	3/4	8	5/8	64	
8	345	19.0	246	45	299	3/4	8	5/8	64	
10	405	22.2	303	49	368	3/4	12	5/8	70	
12	485	25.4	357	56	432	3/4	12	5/8	76	
14	535	28.6	391	57	476	7/8	12	3/4	89	
16	595	28.6	445	64	540	7/8	16	3/4	89	
18	635	31.8	498	68	578	7/8	16	3/4	95	
20	700	31.8	552	78	635	7/8	20	3/4	95	
24	815	34.9	560	83	749	7/8	20	3/4	102	
30	985	38.1	...	...	914	1	28	7/8	114	
36	1170	41.3	...	...	1085	1	32	7/8	121	
42	1345	44.5	...	...	1257	1 1/8	36	1	133	
48	1510	50.8	...	...	1422	1 1/8	44	1	146	
54	1685	57.2	...	...	1594	1 1/8	44	1	159	
60	1855	57.2	...	...	1759	1 1/4	52	1 1/8	159	
72	2195	63.5	...	...	2095	1 1/4	60	1 1/8	172	
84	2535	69.9	...	...	2425	1 3/8	64	1 1/4	191	
96	2875	76.2	...	...	2756	1 3/8	68	1 1/4	203	

GENERAL NOTE: Dimensions are in millimeters.

- NOTES:
- (1) For facing, see para. 7.2(a).
 - (2) Threaded companion flanges should not be thinner than the Class 125 thickness on NPS 24 and smaller. Other types of flanges may have thicknesses as given above.
 - (3) The flange diameter, bolt circle, and number of bolts are the same in Class 25 as in Class 125. Bolt hole diameters of Class 25 shall not be modified when mated with Class 125 flanges or with steel flanges.
 - (4) For spot facing, see para 7.7.
 - (5) For flange bolt holes, see para. 7.6.
 - (6) For bolts and nuts, see para. 8.1.

Table 9 Class 125 Flange and Bolting Dimensions



NPS	Hub			Flanges			Length of Hub and Threads, Min., X [Note (2)]	Blind Flanges	Bolt Holes			Bolting		
	Diameter, O [Note (1)]	Thickness of Flange, Min., Q [Note (1)]	Diameter of Port, I [Note (3)]	Diameter, Min., Y [Note (2)]	Diameter of Port, I [Note (3)]	Wall Thickness, V [Note (4)]			Diameter of Bolt Circle [Notes (5) and (6)]	Number of Bolts [Notes (7) and (8)]	Diameter of Bolts [Notes (7) and (8)]	Length of Bolts [Notes (7) and (8)]	Length of Bolt Stud With Two Nuts [Note (7)]	
1	110	11.1	49	18	25	9.6	79	5/8	4	1/2	45	...		
1 1/4	115	12.7	59	21	32	11.1	89	5/8	4	1/2	51	...		
1 1/2	125	14.3	65	22	38	12.7	98	5/8	4	1/2	51	...		
2	150	15.9	78	25	51	14.3	121	3/4	4	5/8	57	...		
2 1/2	180	17.5	91	29	64	15.9	140	3/4	4	5/8	64	...		
3	190	19.0	108	30	76	17.5	152	3/4	4	5/8	64	...		
3 1/2	215	20.6	122	32	89	19.0	178	3/4	8	5/8	70	...		
4	230	23.8	135	33	102	22.2	191	3/4	8	5/8	76	...		
5	255	23.8	164	37	127	22.2	216	7/8	8	3/4	76	...		
6	280	25.4	192	40	152	23.8	241	7/8	8	3/4	83	...		
8	345	28.6	246	45	203	27.0	299	7/8	8	3/4	89	...		
10	405	30.2	303	49	254	28.6	362	1	12	7/8	95	...		
12	485	31.8	357	56	305	20.6	432	1	12	7/8	95	...		
14	535	32.4	391	57	356	22.2	476	1 1/8	12	1	108	...		
16	595	36.5	445	64	406	25.4	540	1 1/8	16	1	114	...		
18	635	39.7	499	68	457	27.0	578	1 1/4	16	1 1/8	121	...		
20	700	42.9	553	73	508	28.6	635	1 1/4	20	1 1/8	127	...		
24	815	47.6	660	83	610	31.8	749	1 1/8	20	1 1/4	140	...		
30	985	54.0	...	...	762	36.6	914	1 3/8	28	1 1/4	159	...	
36	1170	60.3	...	...	914	41.3	1086	1 5/8	32	1 1/2	178	222	
42	1345	66.7	...	...	1066	46.0	1257	1 5/8	36	1 1/2	191	235	
48	1510	69.9	...	...	1219	50.8	1422	1 5/8	44	1 1/2	197	242	
54 (9)	1685	76.2	...	...	...	...	1594	2	44	1 3/8	216	267	
60 (9)	1855	79.4	...	...	...	...	1759	2	52	1 3/8	222	273	
72 (9)	2195	88.9	...	...	...	...	2096	2	60	1 3/8	241	292	
84 (9)	2535	98.4	...	...	...	...	2426	2 1/4	64	2	267	324	
96 (9)	2875	108.0	...	...	...	...	2756	2 1/2	68	2 1/4	292	356	

GENERAL NOTE: Dimensions are in millimeters.

NOTES:

- (1) For facing, see para. 7.2.(a)
- (2) For thread of threaded flanges, see paras. 7.5.1 and 7.5.2.
- (3) All blind flange NPS 12 and larger must be dished with inside radius equal to the port diameter.
- (4) For wall thickness tolerance, see para. 7.1.
- (5) For flange bolt holes, see para. 7.6.
- (6) For spot facing, see para. 7.7.
- (7) For bolts and nuts, see para. 8.1.1.
- (8) Bolt lengths to be compensated for when bolting steel to gray iron flanges.
- (9) NPS 54 through 96 are included for convenience. Pressure-temperature ratings are the user's responsibility.

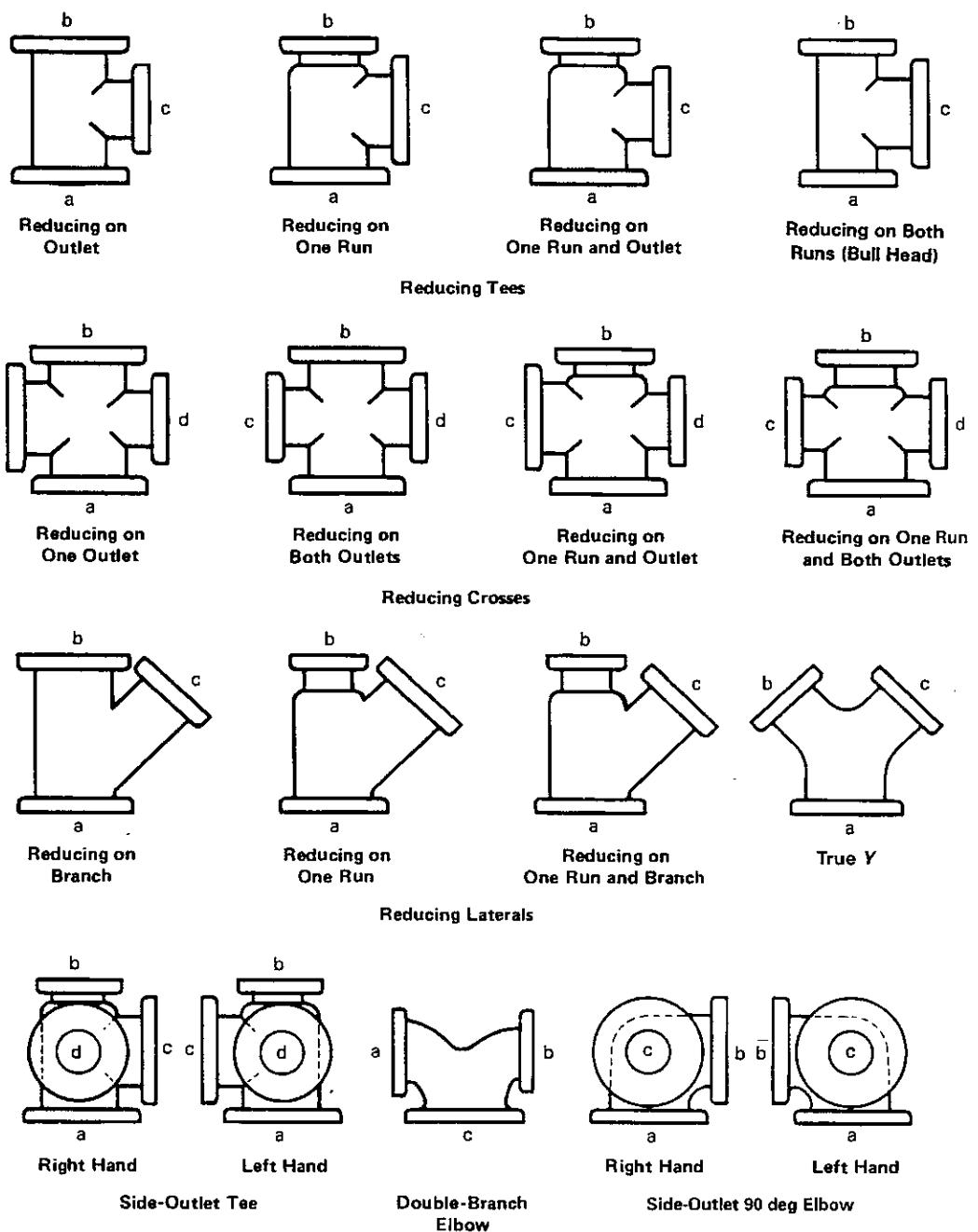
Table 10 Minimum Thread Length

Tap Size, NPS	Thread Length, A, mm
3/8	10.4
1/2	13.5
3/4	14.0
1	17.3
1 1/4	18.0
1 1/2	18.3
2	19.3

MANDATORY APPENDIX I

DIMENSIONS OF FITTINGS IN U.S. CUSTOMARY UNITS

This Appendix provides tables of the standard inch dimensions for fittings.

Fig. I-1 Method of Designating Outlets of Reducing Fittings in Specifications**GENERAL NOTES:**

- The largest opening establishes the basic size of reducing fitting. The largest opening is named first, except for bull-head tees, which are reducing on both runs, and double-branch elbows where both branches are reducing; the outlet is the largest opening and named last in both cases.
- In designating the openings of reducing fittings, they should be read in the order indicated by the sequence of the letters a, b, c, and d. In designating the outlets of side-outlet reducing fittings, the side outlet is named last; and in the case of the cross (which is not shown), the side outlet is designated by the letter e.

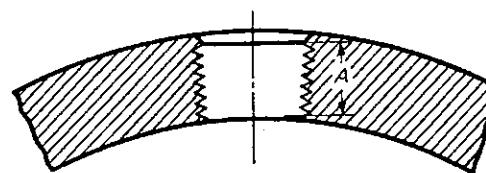
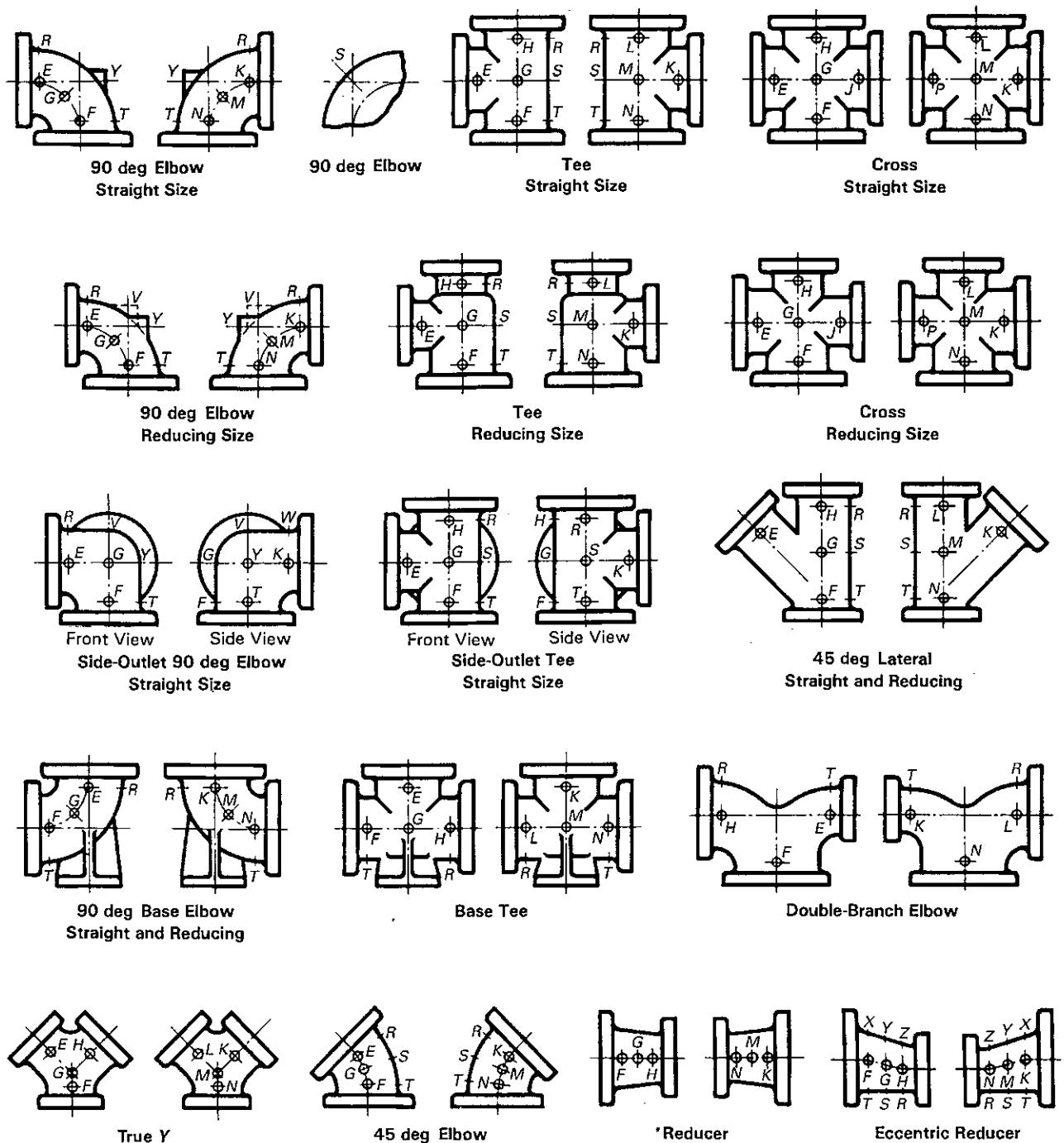
Fig. I-2 Drain Connections

Fig. I-3 Method of Designating Location of Tapped Holes for Drains When Specified

GENERAL NOTE: The above sketches show two views of the same fitting and represent fittings with symmetrical shapes, with the exception of the side-outlet elbow and the side-outlet tee (straight sizes).

Table I-1 Pressure-Temperature Ratings

Temperature, °F	Class 25 [Note (1)] ASTM A 126		Class 125 ASTM A 126			Class 250 [Note (1)] ASTM A 126		
	Class A		Class B		Class A		Class B	
	NPS 4-36	NPS 42-96	NPS 1-12	NPS 14-24	NPS 30-48	NPS 1-12	NPS 14-24	NPS 30-48
-20 to 150	45	25	175	200	150	400	500	300
200	40	25	165	190	135	370	460	280
225	35	25	155	180	130	355	440	270
250	30	25	150	175	125	340	415	260
275	25	25	145	170	120	325	395	250
300	...	...	140	165	110	310	375	240
325	...	...	130	155	105	295	355	230
353 (2)	...	...	125	150	100	280	335	220
375	...	...	145	...	...	265	315	210
406 (3)	...	...	140	...	...	250	290	200
425	...	...	130	...	...	270	...	...
450	...	...	125	...	...	250	...	...
Hydrostatic Shell Test Pressures [Note (4)]								
100	70	40	270	300	230	600	750	450

GENERAL NOTE: Pressure is in psi.

NOTES:

(1) Limitations:

(a) Class 25. When Class 25 gray iron flanges and flanged fittings are used for gaseous service, the maximum pressure shall be limited to 25 psi. Tabulated pressure-temperature ratings above 25 psi. for Class 25 gray iron flanges and flanged fittings are applicable for nonshock hydraulic service only.

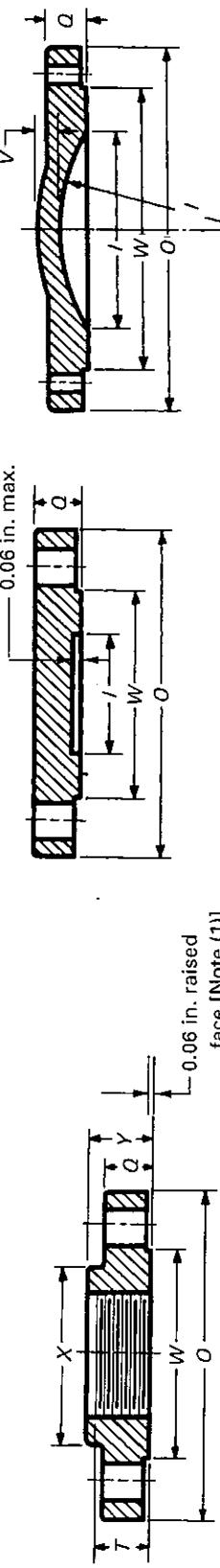
(b) Class 250. When used for liquid service, the tabulated pressure-temperature ratings NPS ≥ 14 are applicable to Class 250 flanges only and not to Class 250 fittings.

(2) 353°F to reflect the temperature of saturated steam at 125 psi.

(3) 406°F to reflect the temperature of saturated steam at 250 psi.

(4) Hydrostatic tests are not required unless specified by the user.

Table I-2 Class 250 Flange and Bolting Dimensions



NPS 8 and Smaller
Blind Flanged

NPS 10 and Larger
Blind Flange

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NPS	Diameter of Flange, O	Flanges			Blind Flanges [Note (2)]			Hubs			Bolting [Note (6)]			
		Thickness of Flange, Min., Q	Diameter of Raised Face, W	Diameter of Port, I	Wall Thickness, V [Note (3)]	Diameter of Hub, Min., X	Length Through Hub, Min., T	Diameter of Bolt Circle, Y [Note (4)]	Diameter of Bolt Holes [Note (5)]	Number of Bolts	Diameter of Bolts [Note (7)]	Length of Bolts [Note (8)]	Length of Stud Bolts [Note (9)]	
1	4.88	0.69	2.69	1.00	...	2.06	0.68	3.50	3 $\frac{1}{4}$	4	0.62	2.50	...	
1 $\frac{1}{4}$	5.25	0.75	3.06	1.25	...	2.50	1.00	3.88	3 $\frac{1}{4}$	4	0.62	2.50	...	
1 $\frac{1}{2}$	6.12	0.81	3.56	1.50	...	2.75	1.12	4.50	7 $\frac{1}{8}$	4	0.75	3.00	...	
2	6.50	0.88	4.19	2.00	...	3.31	1.25	5.00	3 $\frac{1}{4}$	8	0.62	3.00	...	
2 $\frac{1}{2}$	7.50	1.00	4.94	2.50	...	3.94	1.43	5.88	7 $\frac{1}{8}$	8	0.75	3.50	...	
3	8.25	1.12	5.69	3.00	...	4.62	1.56	6.62	7 $\frac{1}{8}$	8	0.75	3.50	...	
3 $\frac{1}{2}$	9.00	1.19	6.31	3.50	...	5.25	1.62	7.25	7 $\frac{1}{8}$	8	0.75	3.50	...	
4	10.00	1.25	6.94	4.00	...	5.75	1.75	7.88	7 $\frac{1}{8}$	8	0.75	4.00	...	
5	11.00	1.38	8.31	5.00	...	7.00	1.88	9.25	7 $\frac{1}{8}$	8	0.75	4.00	...	
6	12.50	1.44	9.69	6.00	...	8.12	1.94	10.62	7 $\frac{1}{8}$	12	0.75	4.00	...	
8	15.00	1.62	11.94	8.00	...	10.25	2.19	13.00	1	12	0.88	4.50	...	
10	17.50	1.88	14.06	10.00	0.94	12.62	2.38	1.94	15.25	16	1.00	5.50	...	
12	20.50	2.00	16.44	12.00	1.00	14.75	2.56	2.19	17.75	1 $\frac{1}{4}$	16	1.12	5.50	...
14	23.00	2.12	18.94	13.25	1.12	16.25	2.69	2.25	20.25	1 $\frac{1}{4}$	20	1.12	6.00	...
16	25.50	2.25	21.06	15.25	1.25	18.38	2.88	2.50	22.50	1 $\frac{1}{4}$	20	1.25	6.50	...

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Table I-2 Class 250 Flange and Bolting Dimensions (Cont'd)

NPS	Diameter of Flange, O	Flanges			Blind Flanges [Note (3)]			Hubs			Bolting [Note (7)]		
		Thickness of Flange, Min., Q	Diameter of Raised Face, W	Diameter of Port, I	Wall Thickness, V [Note (4)]	Diameter of Hub, Min., X	Length Through Hub, Min., T	Diameter of Bolt Circle, Y [Note (5)]	Diameter of Bolt Holes [Note (6)]	Number of Bolts	Diameter of Bolts [Note (8)]	Length of Bolts [Note (9)]	Length of Stud Bolts [Note (9)]
18	28.00	2.38	23.31	17.00	1.38	...	...	24.75	1 $\frac{1}{8}$	24	1.25	6.50	...
20	30.50	2.50	25.56	19.00	1.50	...	...	27.00	1 $\frac{1}{8}$	24	1.25	7.00	...
24	36.00	2.75	30.31	23.00	1.62	...	...	32.00	1 $\frac{1}{8}$	24	1.50	7.50	9.50
30	43.00	3.00	37.19	29.00	2.00	...	...	39.25	2	28	1.75	8.50	10.50
36 (10)	50.00	3.38	43.69	...	...	...	...	46.00	2 $\frac{1}{4}$	32	2.00	9.50	12.00
42 (10)	57.00	3.69	50.44	...	...	...	...	52.75	2 $\frac{1}{4}$	36	2.00	10.00	12.50
48 (10)	65.00	4.00	58.44	...	...	...	...	60.75	2 $\frac{1}{4}$	40	2.00	11.00	13.00

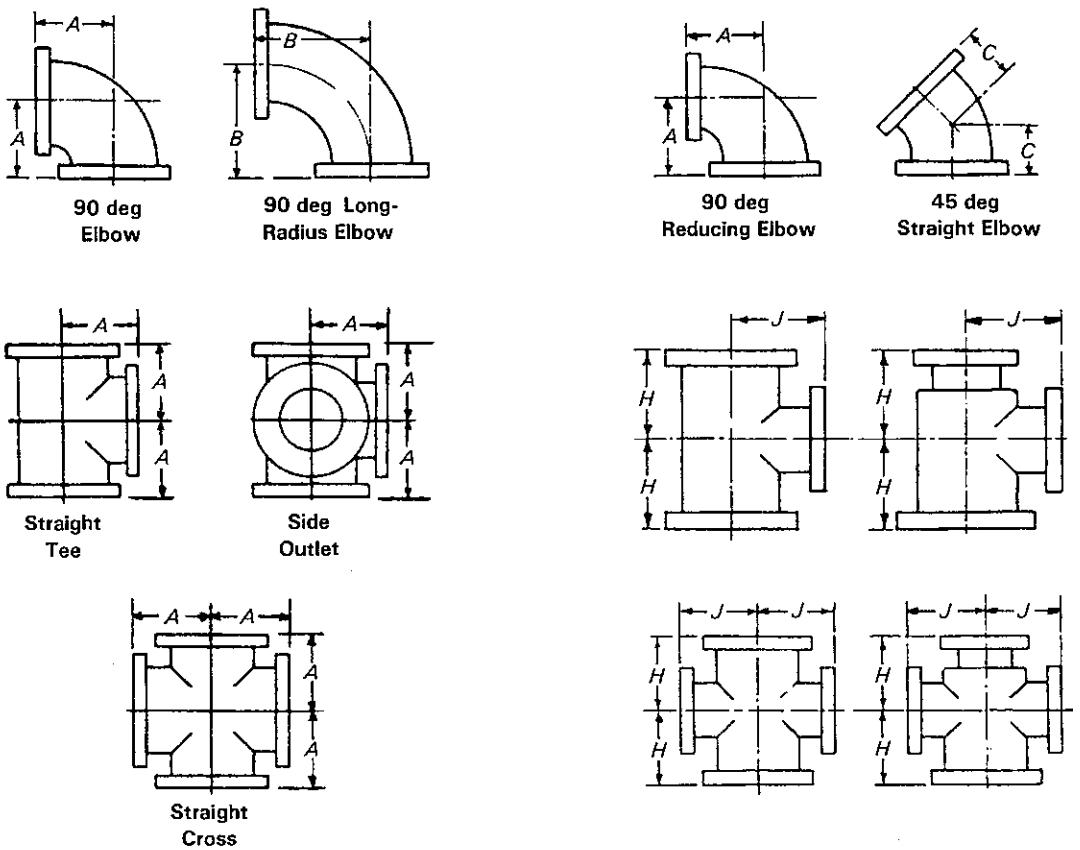
GENERAL NOTE: Dimensions are in inches.

NOTES:

- (1) Diameter of raised face has tolerance of ± 0.8 mm
- (2) For facings, see para. 7.2(b).
- (3) All blind flanges for NPS 10 and larger must be dished with inside radius equal to the port diameter.
- (4) For wall thickness tolerance, see para. 7.1.
- (5) For thread of threaded flanges, see paras. 7.5.1 and 7.5.3.
- (6) For flange bolt holes, see para. 7.6.
- (7) For bolts and nuts, see para. 8.1.
- (8) For spot facing, see para. 7.7.
- (9) When bolting to steel flanges, longer bolts or studs shall be used.
- (10) Fittings in these sizes are not produced and used in sufficient quantities to warrant standardization; however, the flange dimensions are included for convenience where special fittings larger than NPS 30 are required. When these fittings are made, the body structure should be designed to be the equivalent of the flanges in service pressure ratings.

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Table I-3 Dimensions of Class 25 Gray Iron Flanged Fittings**Straight Fittings****Reducing Fittings**

NPS	Diameter of Flange	General				Straight Size [Note (5)]			Reducing Tees and Crosses (Short-Body Pattern) [Notes (9)-(11)]		
		Thickness of Flange, Min.	Thickness of Body [Note (1)]	Wall Diameter of Fitting	Center-to-Face Elbow, Tee, and Cross, A [Notes (2)-(4)]	Center-to-Face Long-Radius Elbow, B [Note (6)]	Center-to-Face 45 deg Elbow, C [Note (6)]	NPS Size of Outlet and Smaller [Notes (7) and (8)]	Center-to-Face Run, H [Note (5)]	Center-to-Face Outlet, J [Note (5)]	
4	9.00	0.75	0.42	4	6.5	9.00	4.0				
5	10.00	0.75	0.44	5	7.5	10.25	4.5				
6	11.00	0.75	0.44	6	8.0	11.50	5.0				
8	13.50	0.75	0.46	8	9.0	14.00	5.5				
10	16.00	0.88	0.50	10	11.0	16.50	6.5				
12	19.00	1.00	0.54	12	12.0	19.00	7.5				
14	21.00	1.12	0.57	14	14.0	21.50	7.5				
16	23.50	1.12	0.60	16	15.0	24.00	8.0				
18	25.00	1.25	0.64	18	16.5	26.50	8.5	12.0	13.0	15.5	
20	27.50	1.25	0.67	20	18.0	29.00	9.5	14.0	14.0	17.0	
24	32.00	1.38	0.76	24	22.0	34.00	11.0	16.0	15.0	19.0	
30	38.75	1.50	0.88	30	25.0	41.50	15.0	20.0	18.0	23.0	
36	46.00	1.62	0.99	36	28.0	49.00	18.0	24.0	20.0	26.0	
42	53.00	1.75	1.10	42	31.0	56.50	21.0	24.0	23.0	30.0	
48	59.50	2.00	1.26	48	34.0	64.00	24.0	30.0	26.0	34.0	
54	66.25	2.25	1.35	54	39.0	71.50	27.0	36.0	29.0	37.0	
60	73.00	2.25	1.39	60	44.0	79.00	30.0	40.0	33.0	41.0	
72	86.50	2.50	1.62	72	53.0	94.00	36.0	48.0	40.0	48.0	

Table I-3 Dimensions of Class 25 Gray Iron Flanged Fittings (Cont'd)**GENERAL NOTES:**

- (a) Dimensions are in inches.
- (b) For facing, see para. 7.2(a).
- (c) For flange bolt holes, refer to Table I-8; see also para. 7.6.
- (d) For spot facing, see para. 7.7.
- (e) For intersecting centerlines of side outlets, see para. 7.3.1.
- (f) The flange diameter, bolt circle, and number of bolts are the same in Class 25 as in Class 125. Bolt hole diameters of Class 25 shall not be modified when mated with Class 125 flanges or with steel flanges.
- (g) The center-to-face dimensions of fittings are the same as the Class 125.

NOTES:

- (1) For wall thickness tolerance, see para. 7.1.
- (2) For center-to-face dimensions of reducing elbows and side-outlet elbows, see paras. 7.3.2(b) and (c).
- (3) Tees and crosses, reducing on run only, carry same dimensions center-to-face and face-to-face as a straight-size fitting of the larger opening.
- (4) For reinforcement of crosses, see para. 7.8.
- (5) For center-to-face tolerances, see para. 7.4.
- (6) For center-to-face dimensions of special degree elbows, see para. 7.3.2(d).
- (7) Tees, side-outlet tees, and crosses, NPS 16 and smaller, reducing on the outlet, have the same dimensions center-to-face and face-to-face as straight-size fittings, corresponding to the size of the larger opening. NPS 18 and larger, reducing on the outlet, are made in two lengths, depending on the size of the outlet as given in Table I-3.
- (8) Long-body patterns are used when outlets are larger than given above and, therefore, have the same dimensions as straight-size fittings.
- (9) Fittings reducing on the run only carry same dimensions center-to-face and face-to-face as straight-size fittings, corresponding to the size of the larger opening. Tees increasing on outlet, known as bull-head tees, will have same center-to-face and face-to-face dimensions as a straight fitting of the size of the outlet. For example, an NPS 12 × NPS 12 × NPS 18 tee will be governed by the dimensions of the NPS 18 long-body tee, given in Table I-3, namely NPS 16½ center-to-face of all openings and NPS 33 face-to-face.
- (10) Side-outlet tees, with outlet at 90 deg or any other angle, straight or reducing, carry same dimensions center-to-face and face-to-face as regular tees having same reductions.
- (11) In a side-outlet tee, the larger of the two side outlets governs the center-to-face dimension J.

Table I-4 Dimensions of Class 125 Gray Iron Flanged Fittings

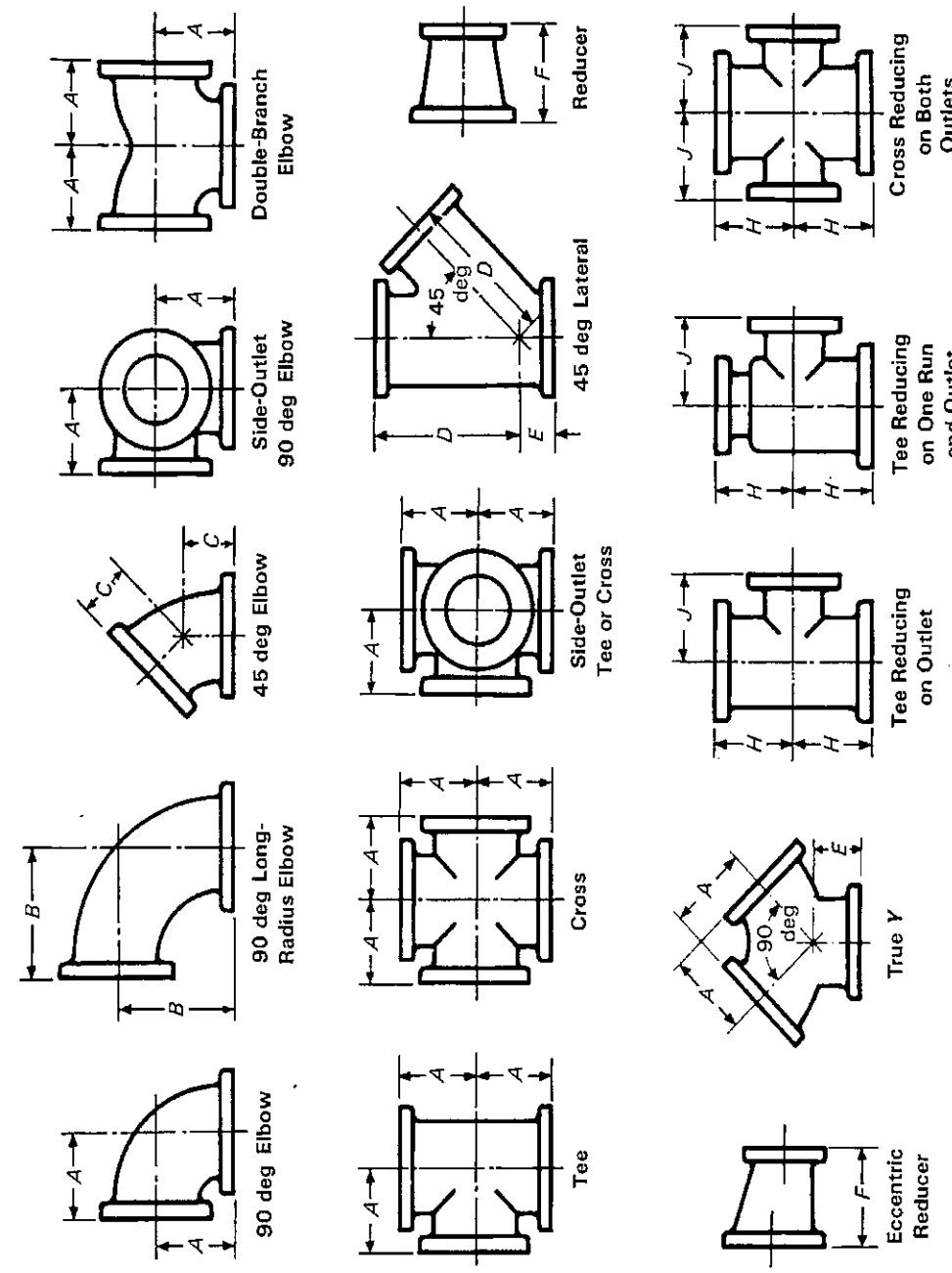


Table I-4 Dimensions of Class 125 Gray Iron Flanged Fittings (Cont'd)

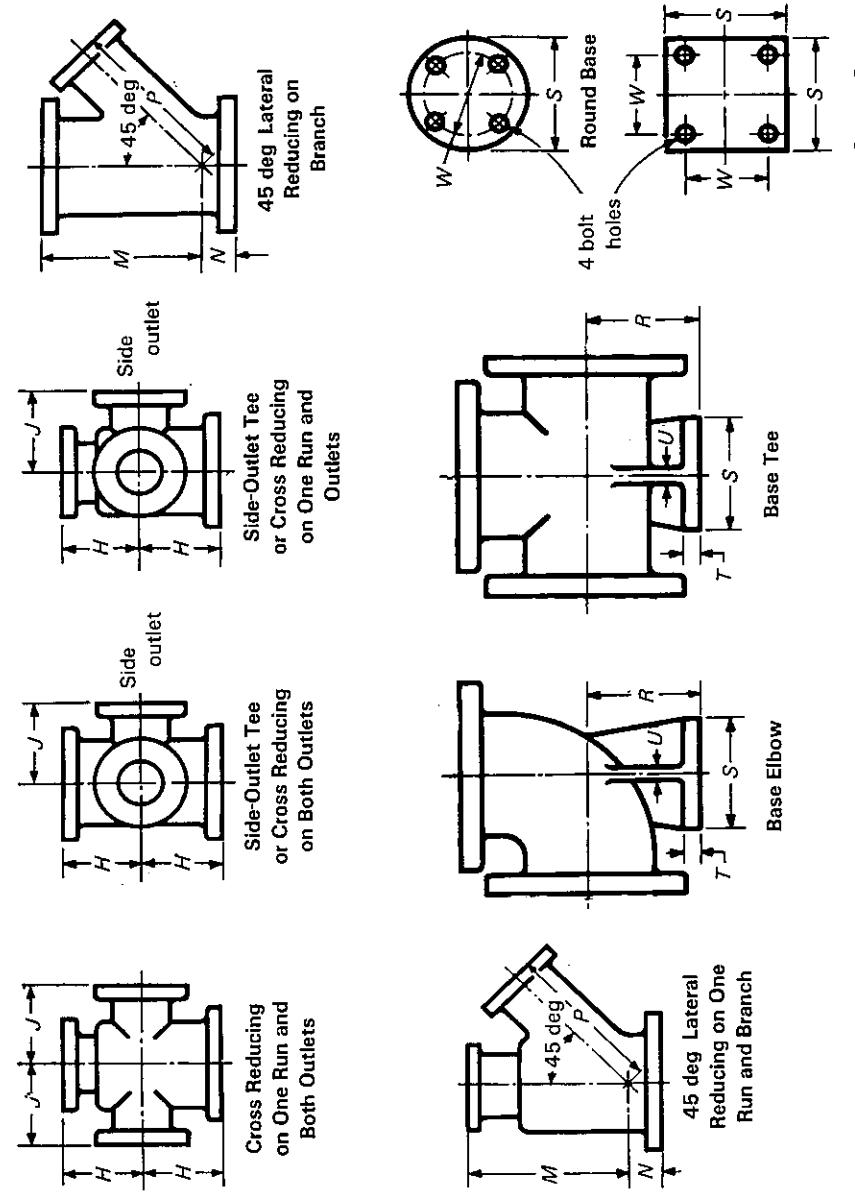


Table I-4 Dimensions of Class 125 Gray Iron Flanged Fittings (Cont'd)

Straight Fittings [Notes (5) and (6)]						Reducing Fittings (Short-Body Patterns) [Notes (1) and (2)]																	
Flanges [Notes (1)-(3)]			General			Center-to-Face 90 deg Elbow, Tees, Crosses, True, Y and Double- Branch			Center-to-Face 90 deg Long- Radius Elbow, Elbow, B			Short Center- to-Face True, Y Elbow, Elbow, C			Face- to- Face 45 deg Reducer, F			Center- to- Outlet Size of Outlet and Smaller [Notes (6) and (10)]			Center- to- Face Run, H		
NPS	Diameter of Flange	Thickness of Flange, Min.	Inside Diameter of Fittings	Wall Thickness [Note (4)]	Notes (6)-(9)]	Elbow, A	Notes (6)-(8)]	[Note (8)]	Elbow, B	Notes (6)-(8)]	[Note (8)]	Elbow, C	Notes (6)-(8)]	[Note (8)]	Reducer, F	Notes (10)]	Face- to- Face Run, H	Notes (9)]	Center- to- Face Run, H				
42	1	4.25	0.44	1.00	0.31	3.50	5.00	1.75	5.75	1.75	5.75	1.75	5.75	1.75	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1 1/4	4.62	0.50	1.25	0.31	3.75	5.50	2.00	6.25	1.75	7.00	2.00	7.00	2.00	5.5	5.5	...	...	...	...
	1 1/2	5.00	0.56	1.50	0.31	4.00	6.00	2.25	7.00	2.00	8.00	2.50	8.00	2.50	5.5	5.5	...	...	...	...
	2	6.00	0.62	2.00	0.31	4.50	6.50	2.50	9.50	2.50	9.50	2.50	9.50	2.50	5.5	5.5	...	...	...	...
	2 1/2	7.00	0.69	2.50	0.31	5.00	7.00	3.00	10.00	3.00	11.50	3.00	12.00	3.00	6.0	6.0	...	...	...	...
	3	7.50	0.75	3.00	0.38	5.50	7.75	3.00	10.00	3.00	11.50	3.00	12.00	3.00	6.5	6.5	...	...	...	...
	3 1/4	8.50	0.81	3.50	0.44	6.00	8.50	3.50	12.00	3.50	13.50	3.50	14.50	3.50	7.0	7.0	...	...	...	...
	4	9.00	0.94	4.00	0.50	6.50	9.00	4.00	13.50	4.00	14.50	4.00	15.00	4.00	8.0	8.0	...	...	...	...
	5	10.00	0.94	5.00	0.50	7.50	10.25	4.50	14.50	4.50	15.00	4.50	16.00	4.50	9.0	9.0	...	...	...	...
	6	11.00	1.00	6.00	0.56	8.00	11.50	5.00	17.50	5.00	18.00	5.00	19.00	5.00	11.0	11.0	...	...	...	...
	8	13.50	1.12	8.00	0.62	9.00	14.00	5.50	17.50	5.50	18.00	5.50	19.00	5.50	12.0	12.0	...	...	...	...
	10	16.00	1.19	10.00	0.75	11.00	16.50	6.50	20.50	6.50	21.50	6.50	22.00	6.50	14.0	14.0	...	...	...	...
	12	19.00	1.25	12.00	0.81	12.00	19.00	7.50	24.50	7.50	25.50	7.50	26.00	7.50	16.0	16.0	...	...	...	...
	14	21.00	1.38	14.00	0.88	14.00	21.50	7.50	27.00	7.50	28.00	7.50	29.00	7.50	18.0	18.0	...	...	...	...
	16	23.50	1.44	16.00	1.00	15.00	24.00	8.00	30.00	8.00	31.00	8.00	32.00	8.00	20.0	20.0	...	...	...	...
	18	25.00	1.56	18.00	1.06	16.50	26.50	8.50	32.00	8.50	33.50	8.50	35.00	8.50	22.0	22.0	...	...	...	...
	20	27.50	1.69	20.00	1.12	18.00	29.00	9.50	35.00	9.50	36.50	9.50	38.00	9.50	24.0	24.0	...	...	...	...
	24	32.00	1.88	24.00	1.25	22.00	34.00	11.00	40.50	11.00	42.00	11.00	43.50	11.00	28.0	28.0	...	...	...	...
	30	38.75	2.12	30.00	1.44	25.00	41.50	15.00	49.00	15.00	50.50	15.00	52.00	15.00	36.0	36.0	...	...	...	...
	36	46.00	2.38	36.00	1.62	28.00	49.00	18.00	53.00	18.00	54.50	18.00	56.00	18.00	40.0	40.0	...	...	...	...
	42	53.00	2.62	42.00	1.81	31.00	56.50	21.00	58.00	21.00	59.50	21.00	61.00	21.00	42.0	42.0	...	...	...	...
	48	59.50	2.75	48.00	2.00	34.00	64.00	24.00	65.00	24.00	66.50	24.00	68.00	24.00	48.0	48.0	...	...	...	...

Table I-4 Dimensions of Class 125 Gray Iron Flanged Fittings (Cont'd)

Base Elbows and Tees [Notes (17)-(19)]						Base Drilling											
Reducing Fittings (Short-Body Patterns) [Notes (1) and (2)]			Diameter of Round Base or Width of Square Base, S			Thickness of Base, T			Thickness of Ribs, U			NPS Size of Supporting Pipe for Base			Bolt Circle or Bolt Spacing, W		
NPS	Center- to- Face Run,	Center- to- Face Run,	Center- to- Face Branch,	Center- to- Face Branch,	Center- to- Face Branch,	3.50	3.50	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.38	3/4	2.75	2.75	5/8	
1	1 1/4	1 1/4	1 1/4	1 1/4	1 1/4	3.62	3.62	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.38	3/4	2.75	2.75	5/8	
2	2	2	2	2	2	3.75	3.75	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.50	1	3.12	3.12	5/8	
3	3	3	3	3	3	4.12	4.12	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	1 1/4	3.50	3.50	5/8	
4	4	4	4	4	4	4.50	4.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	1 1/4	3.50	3.50	5/8	
5	5	5	5	5</													

Table I-4 Dimensions of Class 125 Gray Iron Flanged Fittings (Cont'd)

GENERAL NOTE: Dimensions are in inches.

NOTES:

- (1) For facing, see para. 7.2(a).
- (2) For flange bolt holes, refer to Table I-9 and para. 7.6.
- (3) For spot facing, see para. 7.7.
- (4) For wall thickness tolerances, see para. 7.1.
- (5) For center-to-face tolerances, see para. 7.4.
- (6) For intersecting centerlines of side-outlet fittings, see para. 7.3.1.
- (7) For center-to-face dimensions of reducing elbows and side-outlet elbows, see paras. 7.3.2(b) and (c).
- (8) For reinforcement centerlines of special degree elbows, see para. 7.3.2(d).
- (9) For reinforcement of crosses and laterals, see para. 7.4.
- (10) For face-to-face dimensions of reducers and eccentric reducers, see para. 7.3.5.
- (11) For center-to-face dimensions of tees and crosses having outlets and laterals having branches larger than given above, see para. 7.3.3(b).
- (12) For center-to-face dimensions of tees, crosses, and laterals reducing on run only, see para. 7.3.3(b).
- (13) For center-to-face dimensions of tees reducing on both runs, known as bull-head tees, see para. 7.3.3(b).
- (14) For center-to-face dimensions of reducing side-outlet tees and crosses having two different size reductions on the outlets, see para. 7.3.3(b).
- (15) For reducing fittings, the size and center-to-face dimensions of base are determined by the size of the largest opening of the fitting. In the case of reducing base elbows, orders shall specify whether the base shall be opposite the larger or smaller opening.
- (16) Bolt hole template shown for round base is the same as for the flange of the supporting pipe size, except using only four holes in all cases so placed as to straddle centerlines.
- (17) Bases of these fittings are intended for support in compression and are not to be used for anchors or supports in tension or shear.
- (18) For tees, sizes larger than 24 in., anchorage fittings are recommended. See Table I-6.
- (19) The base dimension applies to all straight and reducing sizes.

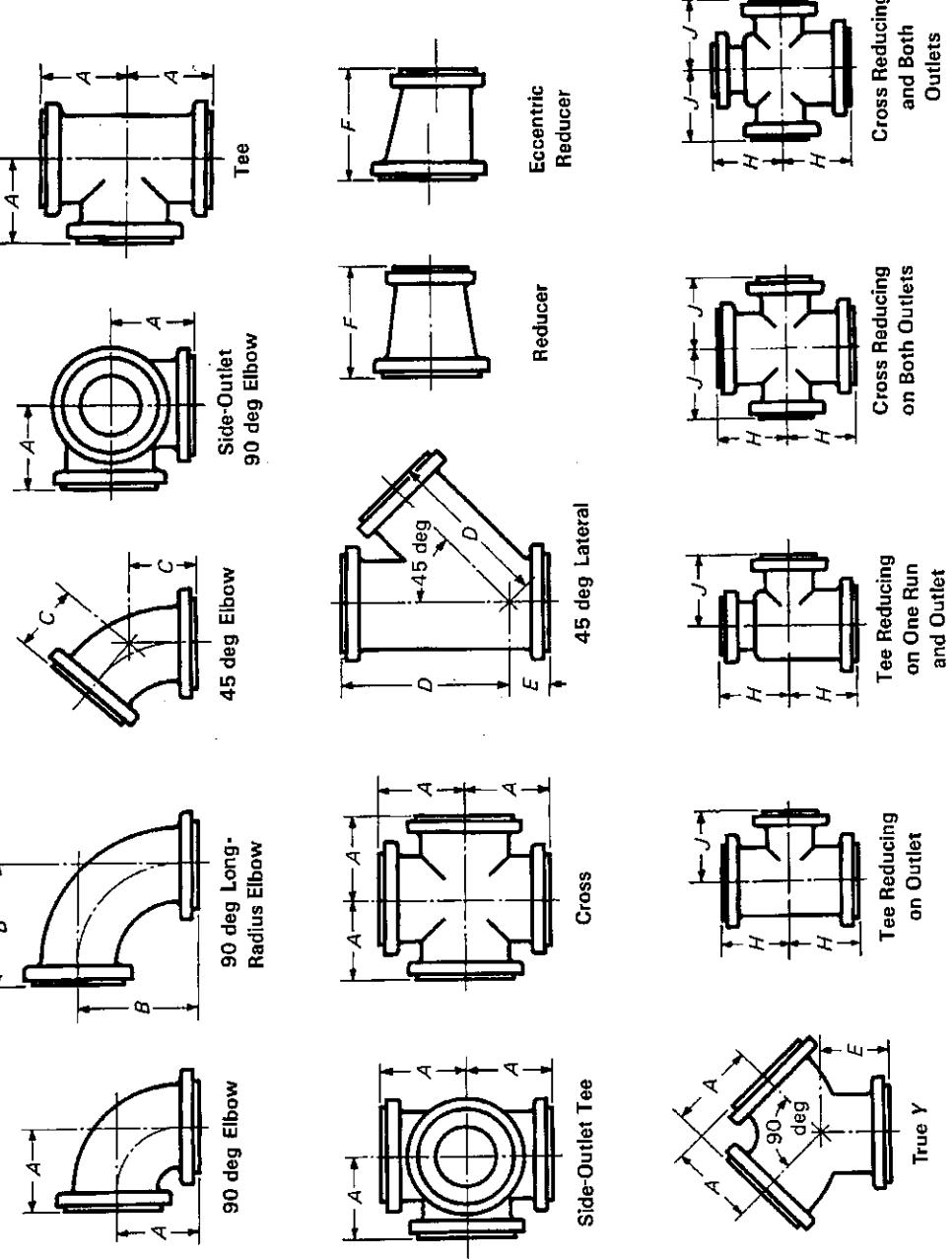
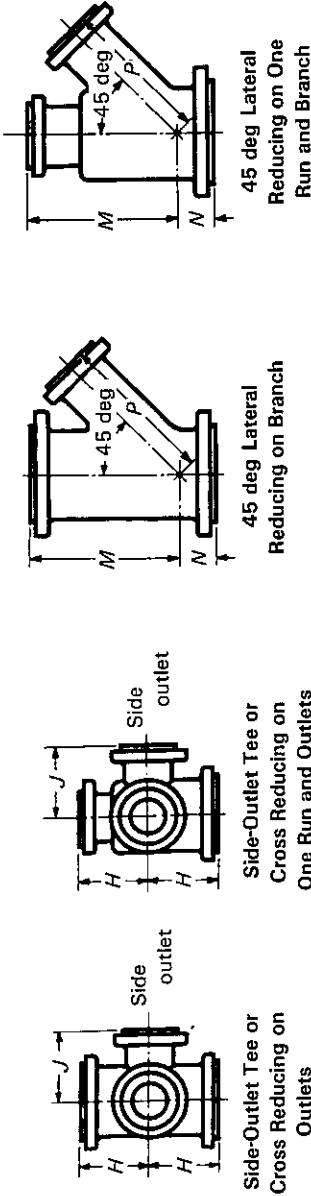
Table I-5 Dimensions of Class 250 Gray Iron Flanged Fittings

Table I-5 Dimensions of Class 250 Gray Iron Flanged Fittings (Cont'd)

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Table I-5 Dimensions of Class 250 Gray Iron Flanged Fittings (Cont'd)

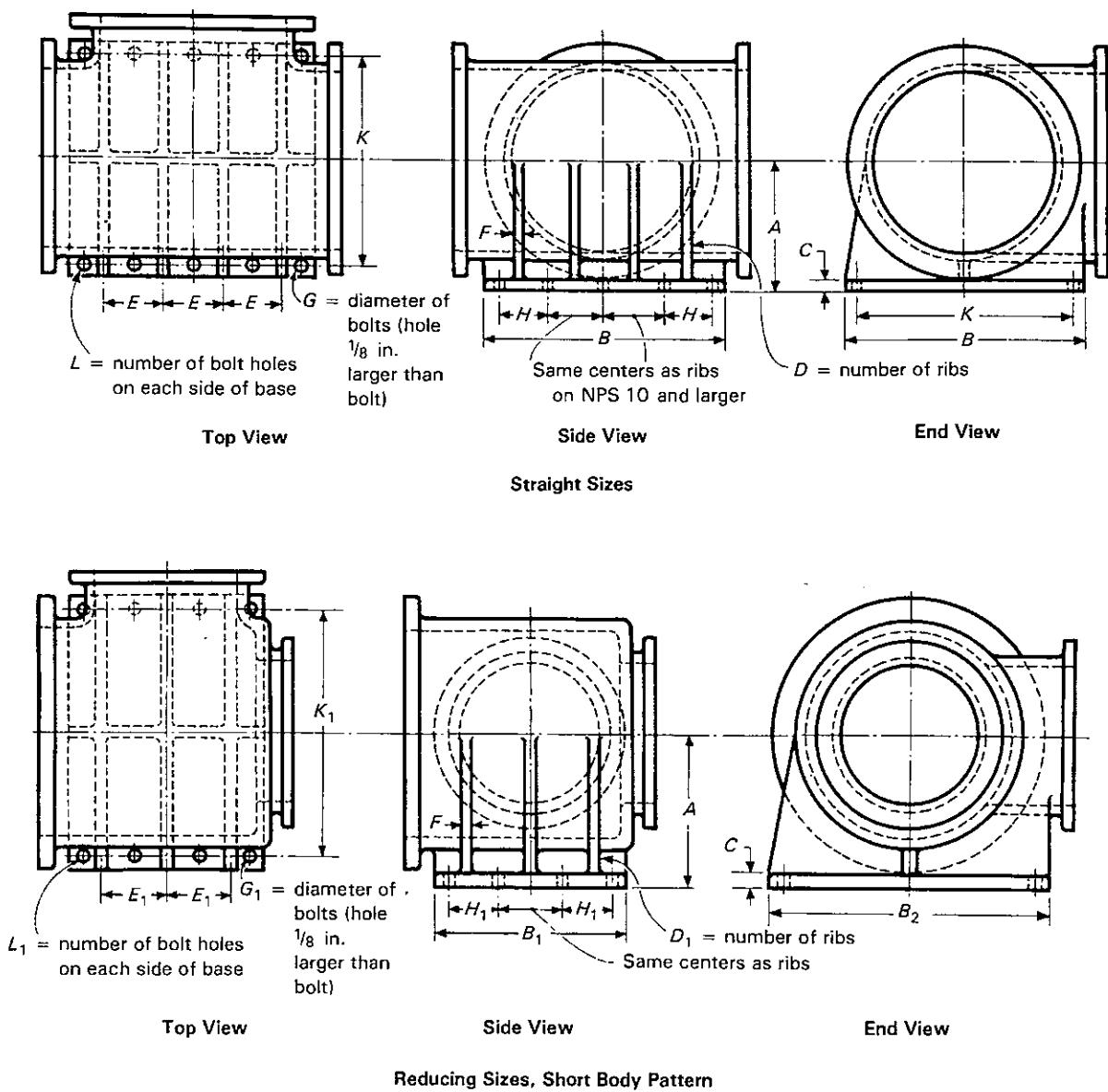
Flanges [Notes (1)-(3)]		General Fittings [Notes (5) and (6)]				Straight Fittings [Notes (5) and (6)]				Reducing (Short Body)			
NPS	Flange Thickness of Raised Flange, Min., Q	Diameter of Raised Face Fittings [Note (4)]	Inside Diameter of Fittings [Note (7)]	Body Wall Thickness [Note (8)]	Center-to-Face Radius, Y, A	Center-to-Face Radius, Y, B	Center-to-Face Radius, Y, C	Short Center-to-Face True, and Lateral, D	Center-to-Face Radius, Y and Lateral, E	Face-to-Face Reducer, F	Tees and Crosses [Notes (10), (13), and (14)]	NPS Size of Outlet and Smaller H	Center-to-Face Run, Outlet or Side Outlet, J
1	4.88	0.69	2.69	1.00	0.44	4.00	5.00	2.00	6.50	2.00	...	...	...
1 1/4	5.25	0.75	3.06	1.25	0.44	4.25	5.50	2.50	7.25	2.25	...	...	...
1 1/2	6.12	0.81	3.56	1.50	0.44	4.50	6.00	2.75	8.50	2.50	5.0	5.0	5.5
2	6.50	0.88	4.19	2.00	0.44	5.00	6.50	3.00	9.00	2.50	...	...	...
2 1/2	7.50	1.00	4.94	2.50	0.50	5.50	7.00	3.50	10.50	2.50	...	...	...
3	8.25	1.12	5.69	3.00	0.56	6.00	7.75	3.50	11.00	3.00	6.0	6.0	6.5
3 1/2	9.00	1.19	6.31	3.50	0.56	6.50	8.50	4.00	12.50	3.00	6.5	6.5	7.0
4	10.00	1.25	6.94	4.00	0.62	7.00	9.00	4.50	13.50	3.00	7.0	7.0	7.5
5	11.00	1.38	8.31	5.00	0.69	8.00	10.25	5.00	15.00	3.50	8.0	8.0	8.5
6	12.50	1.44	9.69	6.00	0.75	8.50	11.50	5.50	17.50	4.00	9.0	9.0	9.5
8	15.00	1.62	11.94	8.00	0.81	10.00	14.00	6.00	20.50	5.00	11.0	11.0	12.0
10	17.50	1.88	14.06	10.00	0.94	11.50	16.50	7.00	24.00	5.50	12.0	12.0	13.0
12	20.50	2.00	16.44	12.00	1.00	13.00	19.00	8.00	27.50	6.00	14.0	14.0	15.0
14	23.00	2.12	18.94	13.25	1.12	15.00	21.50	8.50	31.00	6.50	16.0	16.0	17.0
16	25.50	2.25	21.06	15.25	1.25	16.50	24.00	9.50	34.50	7.50	18.0	18.0	19.0
18	28.00	2.38	23.31	17.00	1.38	18.00	26.50	10.00	37.50	8.00	19.0	19.0	19.5
20	30.50	2.50	25.56	19.00	1.50	19.50	29.00	10.50	40.50	8.50	20.0	20.0	20.5
24	36.00	2.75	30.31	23.00	1.62	22.50	34.00	12.00	47.50	10.00	24.0	24.0	25.5
30	43.00	3.00	37.19	29.00	2.00	27.50	41.50	15.00	...	...	30.0	30.0	30.5

Table I-5 Dimensions of Class 250 Gray Iron Flanged Fittings (Cont'd)

Reducing (Short Body) [Notes (11) and (15)]						Base, Elbows, and Tees [Notes (17)-(19)]					
Reducing Laterrals [Note (10)]			Diameter of Round Base or Width of Square Base,			NPS Size of Supporting Pipe for Base			Base Drilling [Note (20)]		
NPS	Center- to- Face Run, <i>M</i>	Center- to- Face Run, <i>N</i>	Center- to- Face Branch, <i>P</i>	Center- to- Base, <i>R</i>	<i>S</i> [Note (16)]	<i>T</i>	<i>U</i>	<i>W</i>	Bolt Circle or Bolt Spacing,	Diameter of Holes	
2				4.50	5.25	0.75	0.50	1 $\frac{1}{4}$	3.88	3 $\frac{1}{4}$	
2 $\frac{1}{2}$				4.75	5.25	0.75	0.50	1 $\frac{1}{4}$	3.88	3 $\frac{1}{4}$	
3				5.25	6.12	0.81	0.62	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	4.50	7 $\frac{1}{8}$	
3 $\frac{1}{2}$	All reducing laterals NPS 16 and smaller shall have the same center-to-face dimensions as straight-size fittings, corresponding to the size of the largest opening.	4		5.62	6.12	0.81	0.62	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	4.50	7 $\frac{1}{8}$	
4				6.00	6.50	0.88	0.62	2	5.00	3 $\frac{1}{4}$	
5				6.75	7.50	1.00	0.75	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.88	7 $\frac{1}{8}$	
6				7.50	7.50	1.00	0.75	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.88	7 $\frac{1}{8}$	
8				9.00	10.00	1.25	0.88	4	7.88	7 $\frac{1}{8}$	
10				10.50	10.00	1.25	0.88	4	7.88	7 $\frac{1}{8}$	
12				12.00	10.50	1.44	1.00	6	10.62	7 $\frac{1}{8}$	
14				13.50	12.50	1.44	1.00	6	10.62	7 $\frac{1}{8}$	
16				14.75	12.50	1.44	1.12	6	10.62	7 $\frac{1}{8}$	
18				16.25	15.00	1.62	1.12	8	13.00	1	
20				17.88	15.00	1.62	1.25	8	13.00	1	
24				20.75	17.50	1.88	1.25	10	15.25	1 $\frac{1}{8}$	

Table I-5 Dimensions of Class 250 Gray Iron Flanged Fittings (Cont'd)

GENERAL NOTE:	Dimensions are in inches.
NOTES:	
(1)	For facing, see para. 7.2(b).
(2)	For flange bolt holes, refer to Table I-2 and para. 7.6.
(3)	For spot facing, see para. 7.7.
(4)	Tolerance of the diameter of the raised face is equal to ± 0.03 in.
(5)	For center-to-face tolerances, see para. 7.4.
(6)	For intersecting centerlines of side-outlet fittings, see para. 7.3.1.
(7)	For wall thickness tolerances, see para. 7.1.
(8)	For center-to-face dimensions of reducing elbows and side-outlet elbows, see paras. 7.3.2(b) and (c).
(9)	For center-to-face dimensions of special degree elbows, see para. 7.3.2(d).
(10)	For reinforcement of crosses and laterals, see para. 7.8.
(11)	For center-to-face dimensions of tees and crosses having outlets and laterals having branches larger than given above, see para. 7.3.3(b).
(12)	For center-to-face dimensions of reducers and eccentric reducers, see para. 7.3.5.
(13)	For center-to-face dimensions of tees reducing on both runs, known as bull-head tees, see para. 7.3.3(c).
(14)	For center-to-face dimensions of reducing side-outlet tees and crosses having two different size reductions on the outlet, see para. 7.3.3(b).
(15)	For center-to-face dimensions of tees, crosses, and laterals reducing on run only, see para. 7.3.3(b).
(16)	For reducing fittings, the size and center-to-face dimensions of base are determined by the size of the largest opening of the fitting. In the case of reducing base elbows, orders shall specify whether the base shall be opposite the larger or smaller opening.
(17)	Bases are furnished only when specified by purchaser.
(18)	The base dimensions apply to all straight and reducing sizes.
(19)	For tees, sizes larger than NPS 24, anchorage fittings are recommended. See Table I-7.
(20)	Bolt hole template shown for round base is the same as for the flange of the supporting pipe size, except using only four holes in all cases so placed as to straddle centerlines. The bases of these fittings are intended for support in compression and are not to be used for anchors or supports in tension or shear.

Table I-6 Dimensions of Anchorage Bases for Straight and Reducing Class 125 Tees**Table I-6 Dimensions of Anchorage Bases for Straight and Reducing Class 125 Tees (Cont'd)**

NPS	Common to Both Straight Sizes and Reducing Sizes				Width and Length of Square Base, B	Transverse Bolt Centers, K	Straight Sizes		Centers of Ribs and Inside Bolt Holes, E	Longitudinal Centers From End Bolt to Second End, H
	Center-to-Base, A	Thickness of Base, C [Note (1)]	Diameter of Bolts, G	Thickness of Ribs, F			Number of Bolt Holes on Each Side of Base, L	Number of Ribs, D		
2½	4.50	0.69	5/8	0.44	7.00	4.50	2	1	...	4.50
3	4.88	0.75	5/8	0.44	7.50	5.00	2	1	...	5.00
3½	5.25	0.81	5/8	0.44	8.50	6.00	2	1	...	6.00
4	5.50	0.94	5/8	0.50	9.00	6.50	3	2	4.25	3.25
5	6.25	0.94	7/8	0.50	10.00	7.50	3	2	5.00	3.25
6	7.00	1.00	7/8	0.56	11.00	8.75	3	2	6.00	4.38
8	8.38	1.12	1	0.62	13.50	11.00	3	2	8.00	5.50
10	9.25	1.19	1 1/8	0.75	16.00	13.38	4	3	4.88	4.25
12	11.25	1.25	1 1/8	0.81	19.00	15.50	4	3	5.75	4.88
14	12.50	1.38	1 1/4	0.88	21.00	17.75	4	3	6.75	5.50
16	13.75	1.44	1 3/8	1.00	23.50	19.75	4	3	7.75	6.00
18	15.00	1.56	1 3/8	1.06	25.00	21.75	4	3	8.50	6.62
20	16.00	1.69	1 1/2	1.12	27.50	24.00	4	3	9.50	7.25
24	18.50	1.88	1 5/8	1.25	32.00	28.38	4	3	11.38	8.50
30	22.00	2.12	1 3/4	1.44	38.75	34.50	5	4	9.38	7.88
36	25.50	2.38	1 7/8	1.62	46.00	40.75	5	4	11.25	9.12
42	29.25	2.62	2	1.81	53.00	46.75	5	4	13.00	10.38
48	32.75	2.75	2 1/4	2.00	59.50	53.25	5	4	14.88	11.75

Table I-6 Dimensions of Anchorage Bases for Straight and Reducing Class 125 Tees (Cont'd)

Reducing Tees [Notes (1) and (2)] (Short-Body Pattern)									
NPS Outlet Sizes and Smaller	Length of Base, B_1 [Note (1)]	Number of Ribs, D_1	Centers of Ribs, E_1	Diameter of Bolts, G_1	Longitudinal Center From End Bolt to Second Bolt, H_1	Trans- verse Bolt Centers, K_1	Number of Bolt Holes on Each Side of Base, L_1	Width of Base, B_2	NPS
									$2\frac{1}{2}$
									3
									$3\frac{1}{2}$
									4
									5
									6
									8
									10
									12
									14
									16
12	19.00	3	5.25	$1\frac{1}{4}$	5.12	21.50	4	24.75	18
14	21.00	3	6.00	$1\frac{1}{4}$	5.38	23.75	4	26.75	20
16	23.50	3	7.00	$1\frac{3}{8}$	6.25	28.00	4	31.62	24
20	27.50	3	9.00	$1\frac{1}{2}$	7.25	34.25	4	39.00	30
24	32.00	3	10.75	$1\frac{1}{2}$	8.38	41.50	4	46.25	36
24	36.50	4	8.50	$1\frac{5}{8}$	7.50	48.50	5	54.75	42
30	41.75	4	9.75	$1\frac{5}{8}$	8.25	53.75	5	60.00	48

Reducing tee NPS 16 and smaller shall have the same base B dimensions as a straight-size tee, corresponding to the size of the largest opening.

GENERAL NOTES:

- (a) Dimensions are in inches.
- (b) Bases are furnished only when specified by the purchaser.
- (c) For tee dimensions, refer to Table I-4.

NOTES:

- (1) For NPS 18 and larger, if the outlet is the same size or smaller than given for reducing tees, the base dimensions shown in this table shall be used. If the outlet is larger than shown for reducing tees, the base dimensions shall be the same as for the straight-size tee, corresponding to the size of the largest opening.
- (2) Tees reducing on run only shall have the same base dimensions as straight-size tees, corresponding to the size of the largest opening.

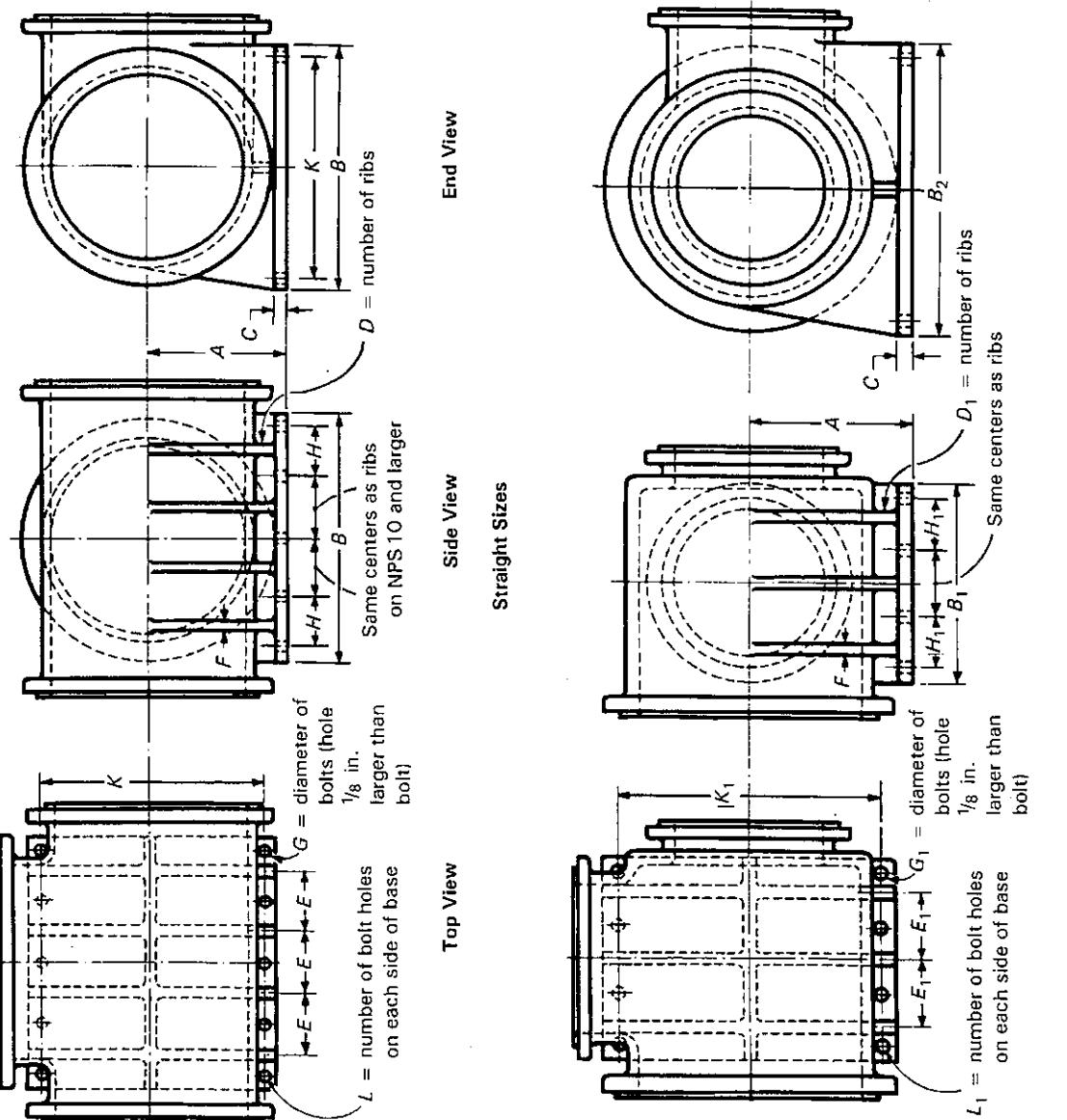
Table I-7 Dimensions of Anchorage Bases for Straight and Reducing Class 250 Tees

Table I-7 Dimensions of Anchorage Bases for Straight and Reducing Class 250 Tees (Cont'd)

NPS	Center-to-Base, A	Common on Both Straight Sizes and Reducing Sizes						Straight Sizes						Reducing Sizes (Short-Body Pattern) [Notes (2) and (3)]					
		Thickness of Base, C [Notes (1) and (2)]	Diameter of Bolts, G	Width and Thickness of Ribs, F	Length of Square Base, B	Transverse Bolt Centers, K	Number of Ribs, L	Centers of Ribs, E	Length of Base, B ₁ and Smaller [Note (3)]	NPS	Outlet Sizes and Bolt, H	Length of Base, B ₁ and Smaller [Note (3)]	Centers of Ribs, E ₁	Longitudinal Center From End	From End	Bolt to Second Bolt, H ₁	Transverse Bolt Centers, K ₁	Width of Base, B ₂	
2½	4.75	0.75	5/8	0.56	7.50	5.75	2	1	...	5.75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	5.25	0.81	5/8	0.56	8.25	6.50	2	1	...	6.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3½	5.62	0.94	5/8	0.56	9.00	7.25	2	1	...	7.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	6.00	0.94	5/8	0.62	10.00	7.75	3	2	4	3.78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	6.75	1.00	7/8	0.69	11.00	8.75	3	2	5	4.38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	7.50	1.06	7/8	0.75	12.50	10.25	3	2	6	5.12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	9.00	1.12	1	0.81	15.00	12.50	3	2	8	6.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	10.50	1.25	1 1/8	0.94	17.50	14.75	4	3	5	4.88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	12.00	1.25	1 1/4	1.00	20.50	17.50	4	3	6	5.75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	13.50	1.38	1 1/4	1.12	23.00	20.00	4	3	7	6.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	14.75	1.56	1 3/8	1.25	25.50	22.00	4	3	8	7.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	16.25	1.69	1 3/8	1.38	28.00	24.25	4	3	9	7.38	12	20.5	6.50	5.25	24.5	28.25	...	...
20	17.88	1.88	1 1/2	1.50	30.50	26.75	4	3	10	8.38	14	23.0	7.00	6.00	26.5	30.25	...	...
24	20.75	2.06	1 3/8	1.62	36.00	31.75	4	3	12	9.88	16	25.5	8.12	6.69	32.0	36.25	...	...
30	24.75	2.31	1 3/4	2.00	43.00	38.00	5	4	10	9.00	20	30.5	6.62	6.12	38.0	43.00	...	...

GENERAL NOTES:

(a) Dimensions are in inches.

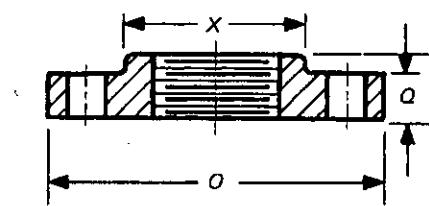
(b) For tee dimensions, refer to Table I-5.

NOTES:

(1) Bases are furnished only when specified by the purchaser.

(2) For NPS 18 and larger, if the outlet is the same size or smaller than given for reducing tees, the base dimensions as shown in this Table for reducing tees shall be used. If the outlet is larger than shown for reducing tees, the base dimensions shall be the same as for the straight-size tees, corresponding to the size of the largest opening.

(3) Tees reducing on run only shall have the same base dimensions as straight-size tees, corresponding to the size of the largest opening.

Table I-8 Class 25 Flange and Bolting Dimensions

NPS	Diameter, O	Flanges		Hub		Bolt Holes		Bolting [Note (6)]		
		Thickness, Min., Q [Notes (1) and (2)]	Diameter, Min., X	Length, Min., Y	Diameter of Bolt Circle [Note (3)]	Diameter of Bolt Holes [Notes (3)-(5)]	Number of Bolts	Diameter of Bolts [Note (3)]	Length of Bolts	
4	9.00	0.75	5.31	1.31	7.50	3/4	8	5/8	2.50	
5	10.00	0.75	6.44	1.44	8.50	3/4	8	5/8	2.50	
6	11.00	0.75	7.56	1.56	9.50	3/4	8	5/8	2.50	
8	13.50	0.75	9.69	1.75	11.75	3/4	8	5/8	2.50	
10	16.00	0.88	11.94	1.94	14.25	3/4	12	5/8	3.00	
12	19.00	1.00	14.06	2.19	17.00	3/4	12	5/8	3.00	
14	21.00	1.12	15.37	2.25	18.75	7/8	12	3/4	3.50	
16	23.50	1.12	17.50	2.50	21.25	7/8	16	3/4	3.50	
18	25.00	1.25	19.62	2.69	22.75	7/8	16	3/4	4.00	
20	27.50	1.25	21.75	2.88	25.00	7/8	20	3/4	4.00	
24	32.00	1.38	26.00	3.25	29.50	7/8	20	3/4	4.00	
30	38.75	1.50	...	...	36.00	1	28	7/8	4.50	
36	46.00	1.62	...	...	42.75	1	32	7/8	5.00	
42	53.00	1.75	...	...	49.50	1 1/8	36	1	5.50	
48	59.50	2.00	...	...	56.00	1 1/8	44	1	6.00	
54	66.25	2.25	...	...	62.75	1 1/8	44	1	6.50	
60	73.00	2.25	...	...	69.25	1 1/4	52	1 1/8	6.50	
72	86.50	2.50	...	...	82.50	1 1/4	60	1 1/8	7.00	
84	99.75	2.75	...	...	95.50	1 3/8	64	1 1/4	7.50	
96	113.25	3.00	...	...	108.50	1 3/8	68	1 1/4	8.00	

GENERAL NOTE: Dimensions are in inches.

NOTES:

(1) For facing, see para. 7.2(a).

(2) Threaded companion flanges should not be thinner than the Class 125 thickness on NPS 24 and smaller. Other types of flanges may have thicknesses as given above.

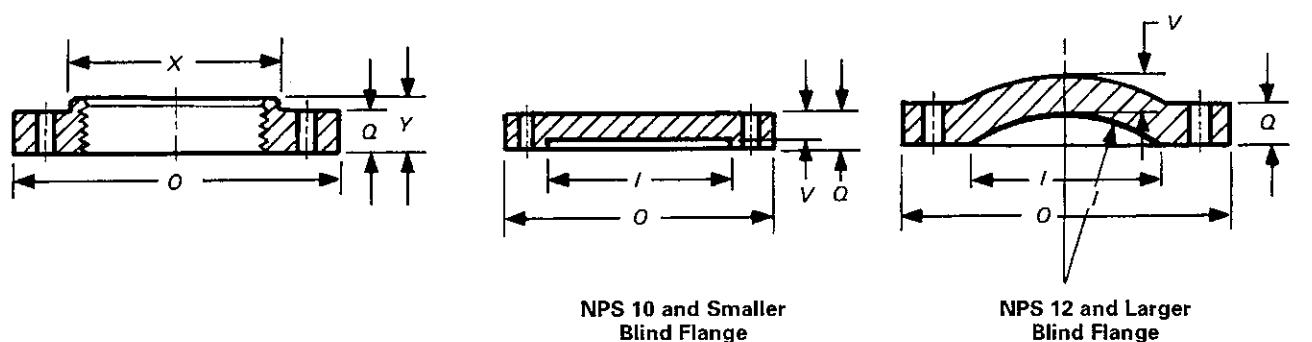
(3) The flange diameter, bolt circle, and number of bolts are the same in Class 25 as in Class 125. Bolt hole diameters of Class 25 shall not be modified when mated with Class 125 flanges or with steel flanges.

(4) For spot facing, see para 7.7.

(5) For flange bolt holes, see para. 7.6.

(6) For bolts and nuts, see para. 8.1.

(10)

Table I-9 Class 125 Flange and Bolting Dimensions

NPS	Hub											
	Flanges			Bolting								
	Diameter of Flange, <i>O</i>	Thickness of Flange, Min., <i>Q</i>	Length of Hub and Threads, Min., <i>X</i>	Blind Flanges		Bolt Holes		Diameter of Bolt Studs [Notes (7) and (8)]	Length of Bolt Stud With Two Nuts [Note (7)]			
	[Note (1)]	[Note (2)]	[Note (2)]	Diameter of Port, <i>I</i>	Wall Thickness, <i>V</i>	Diameter of Bolt Circle	Diameter of Bolt Holes [Notes (5) and (6)]	Number of Bolts	Diameter of Bolts			
1	4.25	0.44	1.94	0.69	1.00	0.38	3.12	5/8	4	1/2	2.00	...
1 1/4	4.62	0.50	2.31	0.81	1.25	0.44	3.50	5/8	4	1/2	2.00	...
1 1/2	5.00	0.56	2.56	0.88	1.50	0.50	3.88	5/8	4	1/2	2.00	...
2	6.00	0.62	3.06	1.00	2.00	0.56	4.75	3/4	4	5/8	2.50	...
2 1/2	7.00	0.69	3.56	1.12	2.50	0.63	5.50	3/4	4	5/8	2.50	...
3	7.50	0.75	4.25	1.19	3.00	0.69	6.00	3/4	4	5/8	2.50	...
3 1/2	8.50	0.81	4.81	1.25	3.50	0.75	7.00	3/4	8	5/8	3.00	...
4	9.00	0.94	5.31	1.31	4.00	0.88	7.50	3/4	8	5/8	3.00	...
5	10.00	0.94	6.44	1.44	5.00	0.88	8.50	7/8	8	3/4	3.00	...
6	11.00	1.00	7.56	1.56	6.00	0.94	9.50	7/8	8	3/4	3.50	...
8	13.50	1.12	9.69	1.75	8.00	1.06	11.75	7/8	8	3/4	3.50	...
10	16.00	1.19	11.94	1.94	10.00	1.12	14.25	1	12	7/8	4.00	...
12	19.00	1.25	14.06	2.19	12.00	0.81	17.00	1	12	7/8	4.00	...
14	21.00	1.38	15.38	2.25	14.00	0.88	18.75	1 1/8	12	1	4.50	...
16	23.50	1.44	17.50	2.50	16.00	1.00	21.25	1 1/8	16	1	4.50	...
18	25.00	1.56	19.62	2.69	18.00	1.06	22.75	1 1/4	16	1 1/8	5.00	...
20	27.50	1.69	21.75	2.88	20.00	1.12	25.00	1 1/4	20	1 1/8	5.00	...
24	32.00	1.88	26.00	3.25	24.00	1.25	29.50	1 3/8	20	1 1/4	5.50	...
30	38.75	2.12	...	...	30.00	1.44	36.00	1 3/8	28	1 1/4	6.50	...
36	46.00	2.38	...	...	36.00	1.62	42.75	1 5/8	32	1 1/2	7.00	9.00
42	53.00	2.62	...	...	42.00	1.81	49.50	1 5/8	36	1 1/2	7.50	9.50
48	59.50	2.75	...	...	48.00	2.00	56.00	1 5/8	44	1 1/2	8.00	9.50
54 (9)	66.25	3.00	...	...	...	...	62.75	2	44	1 3/4	8.50	10.50
60 (9)	73.00	3.12	...	...	...	...	69.25	2	52	1 3/4	9.00	11.00
72 (9)	86.50	3.50	...	...	...	...	82.50	2	60	1 3/4	9.50	11.50
84 (9)	99.75	3.88	...	...	...	...	95.50	2 1/4	64	2	10.50	13.00
96 (9)	113.25	4.25	...	...	...	...	108.50	2 1/2	68	2 1/4	11.50	14.00

GENERAL NOTE: Dimensions are in inches.

NOTES:

- (1) For facing, see para. 7.2(a).
- (2) For thread of threaded flanges, see paras. 7.5.1 and 7.5.2.
- (3) All blind flanges NPS 12 and larger must be dished with inside radius equal to the port diameter.
- (4) For wall thickness tolerance, see para. 7.1.
- (5) For flange bolt holes, see para. 7.6.
- (6) For spot facing, see para. 7.7.
- (7) For bolts and nuts, see para. 8.1.
- (8) Bolt lengths to be compensated for when bolting steel to cast iron flanges.
- (9) NPS 54 through 96 are included for convenience. Pressure-temperature ratings are the user's responsibility.

Table I-10 Minimum Thread Length

Tap Size, NPS	Thread Length, <i>A</i> , in.
3/8	0.41
1/2	0.53
5/8	0.55
1	0.68
1 1/4	0.71
1 1/2	0.72
2	0.76